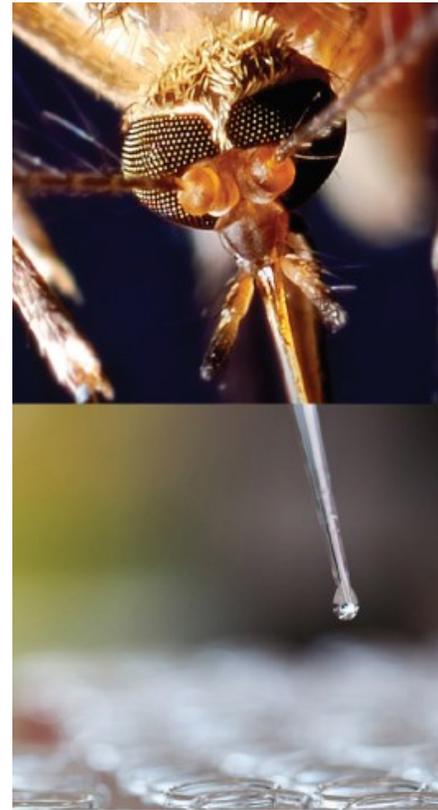
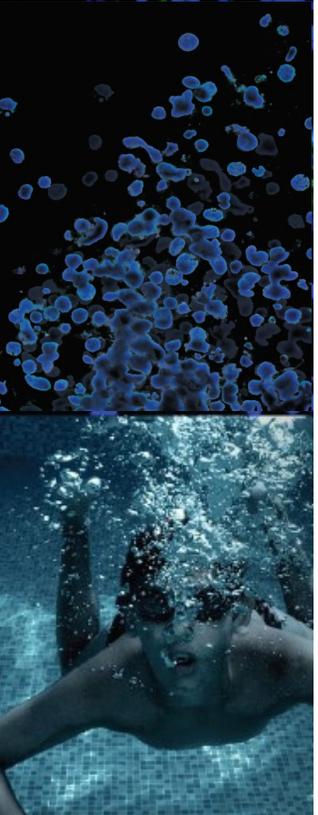




Large Scale Manufacturing, Characterization, and Functionality of Extracellular Vesicles

Heather Branscome, PhD
Supervisor, Laboratory Operations, ATCC

Credible Leads to Incredible™

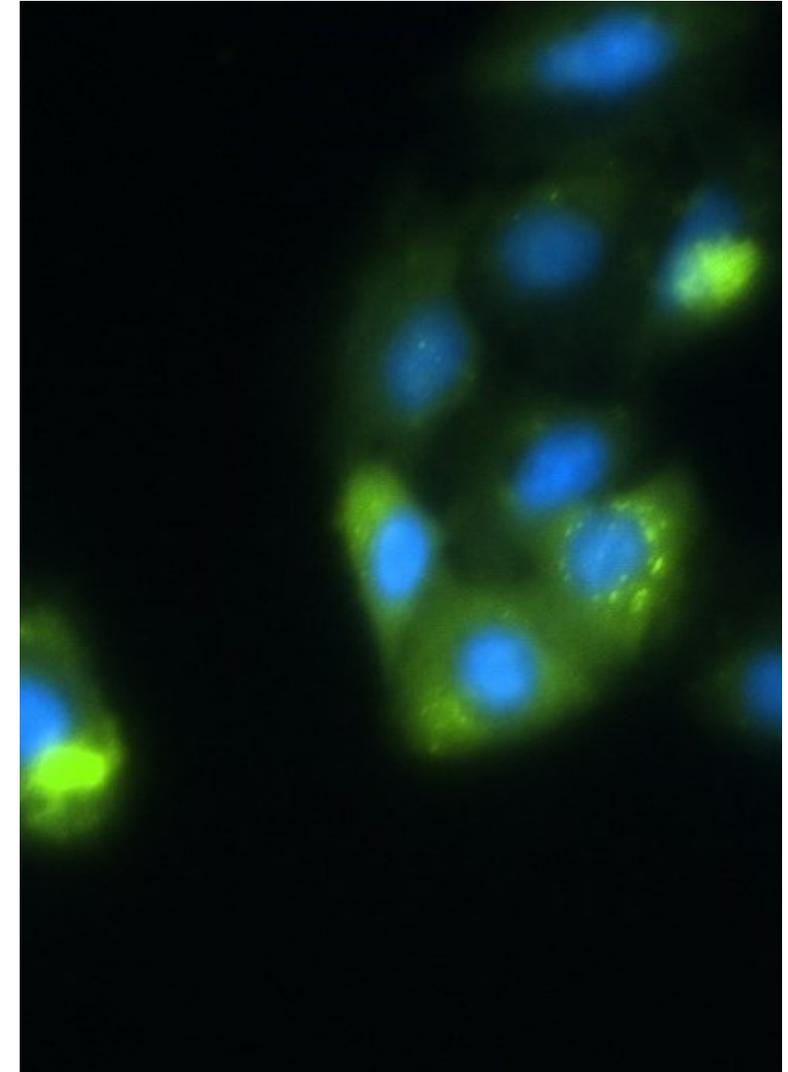


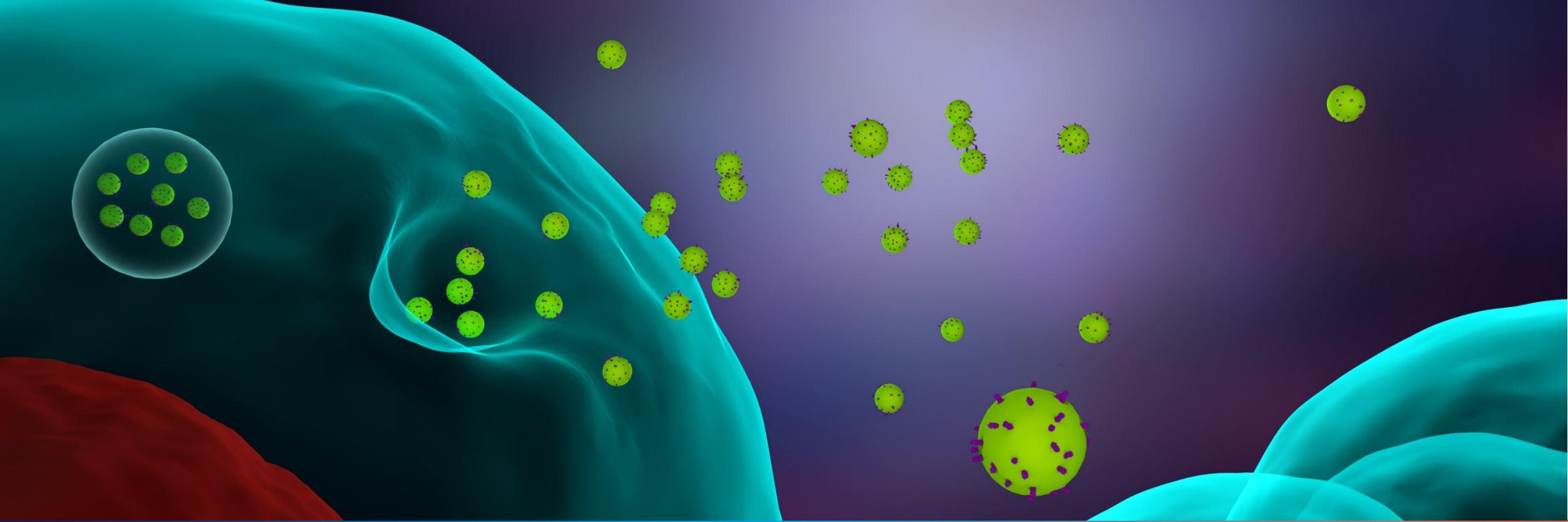
About ATCC

- Founded in 1925, ATCC is a non-profit organization with HQ in Manassas, VA, and an R&D and Services center in Gaithersburg, MD
- World's largest, most diverse biological materials and information resource for microbes – the “gold standard”
- Innovative R&D company featuring gene editing, microbiome, NGS, advanced models
- cGMP biorepository
- Partner with government, industry, and academia
- Leading global supplier of authenticated cell lines, viral and microbial standards
- Sales and distribution in 150 countries, 18 international distributors
- Talented team of 450+ employees, over one-third with advanced degrees

Agenda

- I. Large scale extracellular vesicle (EV) manufacturing
- II. ATCC EV characterization and application data
- III. EV functionality in 2D and 3D models
- IV. Future directions



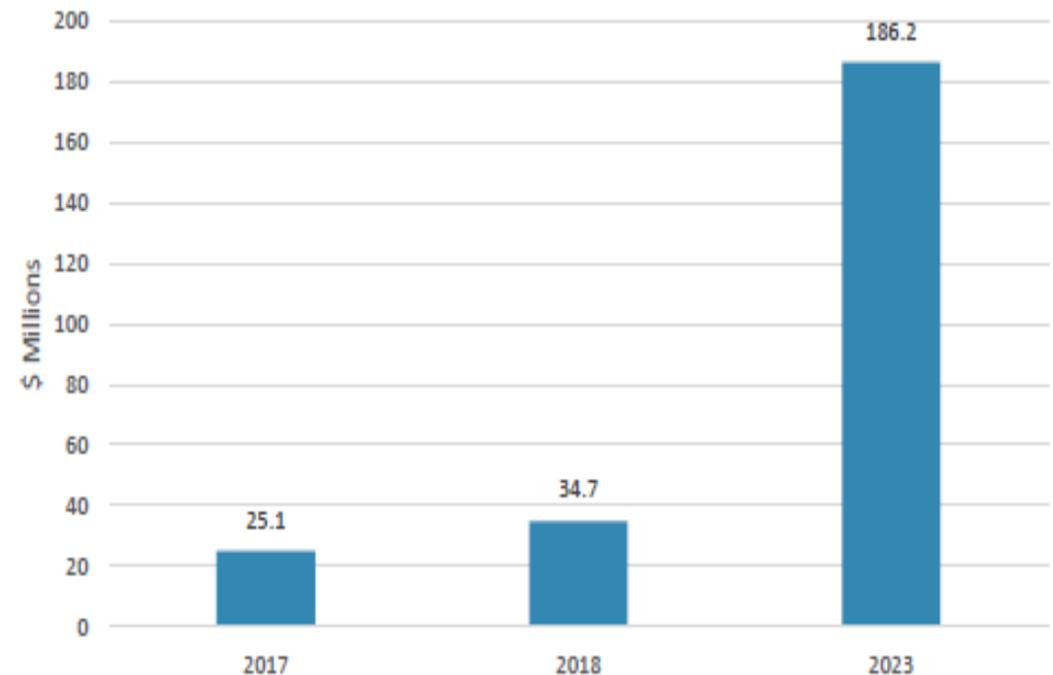


Large Scale EV Manufacturing and Characterization

Outstanding Need for EV Reference Standards

- Reference standards reduce time and costs associated with developmental work
- Reference standards increase assay reproducibility
- Reference standards add value to research work and/or product development
- Reference standards regulate the quality of one's own research

Global Market for Exosome Diagnostics, 2017-2023
(\$ Millions)



EVs as Biomarkers/Reference Standards

International Journal of Nanomedicine

Dovepress
open access to scientific and medical research

Open Access Full Text Article

REVIEW

Cancer-Derived Exosomes: Their Role in Cancer Biology and Biomarker Development

Victor C. Kok^{1,2}
Chang-Chia Yu^{3,4}
Yi-Ching Chen^{5,6}
Yi-Ching Chen^{5,6}



Exosome-encapsulated microRNAs as circulating biomarkers for breast cancer

Doireann P. Joyce, Michael J. Kerin and Róisín M. Dwyer

Discipline of Surgery, School of Medicine, Lambé Institute for Translational Research, National University of Ireland Galway, Galway, Ireland

IJC
International Journal of Cancer

RESEARCH ARTICLE

WILEY

Tumor-derived exosomal miRNA-320d as a biomarker for metastatic colorectal cancer

Youyong Tang^{1,2} | Yajing Zhao^{1,2} | Xingguo Song³ | Xianrang Song² | Limin Niu² | Li Xie²

International Journal of
Molecular Sciences



ESMO
GOOD SCIENCE
BETTER MEDICINE
BEST PRACTICE

REVIEW

Exosome-based liquid biopsies in cancer: opportunities and challenges

W. Yu¹, J. Hurley¹, D. Roberts¹, S. K. Chakraborty¹, D. Enderle², M. Noerholm², X. O. Breakefield^{3,4} & J. K. Skog^{1*}

¹Exosome Diagnostics, Inc., a Bio-Techne brand, Waltham, USA; ²Exosome Diagnostics GmbH, a Bio-Techne brand, Martinsried, Germany; ³Department of Neurology, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston; ⁴Neuroscience Program, Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA

ANNALS OF
ONCOLOGY
driving innovation in oncology

SCIENTIFIC
REPORTS
nature research

Check for updates

OPEN The proteomic analysis of breast cell line exosomes reveals disease patterns and potential biomarkers

Yousef Risha¹, Zoran Minic², Shahrokh M. Ghobadloo³ & Maxim V. Berzovski^{4,5}

Review

Role of Exosomal miRNA in Bladder Cancer: A Promising Liquid Biopsy Biomarker

Xuan-Mei Piao¹ , Eun-Jong Cha^{2,3}, Seok Joong Yun^{1,4} and Wun-Jae Kim^{1,3,*}

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

OPEN Exosomal miR-126 as a circulating biomarker in non-small-cell lung cancer regulating cancer progression

Received: 20 October 2016
Accepted: 27 October 2017
Published online: 10 November 2017

Franco Grimalizzi¹, Federica Monaco², Francesca Leoni³, Massimo Bracci⁴, Sara Staffolani⁵, Cristiana Bersaglieri⁶, Simona Gaetani⁷, Matteo Valentino⁸, Monica Amati⁹, Corrado Rubini¹, Franca Sacucci¹, Jiri Neuzil¹⁰, Marco Tomasetti¹¹ & Lory Santarelli¹²

REVIEW

Exosomal miRNAs as biomarkers for diagnostic and prognostic in lung cancer

Jing Wu¹ | Zuojun Shen^{1,2}

Cancer Medicine
WILEY

Review Article

Exosomes in Cancer: Circulating Immune-Related Biomarkers

Alicja Głuszko ,¹ Miroslaw J. Szczepanski ,¹ Nils Ludwig,^{2,3} Shafaq M. Mirza,¹ and Wioletta Olejzarz

¹Chair and Department of Biochemistry, Medical University of Warsaw, Poland

²Department of Pathology, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine, Pittsburgh, PA 15213, USA

³University of Pittsburgh Cancer Institute, Hillman Cancer Center, Pittsburgh, PA 15213, USA

⁴Department of Biochemistry and Pharmacogenomics, Faculty of Pharmacy, Medical University of Warsaw, Poland

⁵Laboratory of Biochemistry and Clinical Chemistry at the Centre for Preclinical Research, Medical University of Warsaw, Poland

REVIEW

Open Access

Exosomes as a new frontier of cancer liquid biopsy

Dan Yu¹, Yixin Li¹, Maoye Wang¹, Jianmei Gu², Wenrong Xu¹, Hui Cai³, Xinjian Fang^{4*} and Xu Zhang^{1,3,4*}



OPEN ACCESS Freely available online

PLOS ONE

Circulating Exosomal microRNAs as Biomarkers of Colon Cancer

Hiroko Ogata-Kawata¹, Masashi Izumiya², Daisuke Kurioka^{1,4}, Yoshitaka Honma⁵, Yasuhide Yamada⁵, Koh Furuta⁶, Toshiaki Gunji⁷, Hideki Ohta⁸, Hiroyuki Okamoto⁸, Hikaru Sonoda⁸, Masatoshi Watanabe⁴, Hitoshi Nakagama², Jun Yokota^{1,9}, Takashi Kohno¹, Naoto Tsuchiya^{1*}

frontiers
in Immunology

The Potential Biomarkers and Immunological Effects of Tumor-Derived Exosomes in Lung Cancer

Shamila D. Allipoor¹, Esmaeil Mortaz^{2,3*}, Mohammad Varahram⁴, Mehrnaz Movassaghi³, Aletta D. Kraneveld^{5,6}, Johan Garssen^{6,7} and Ian M. Adcock^{6,9}



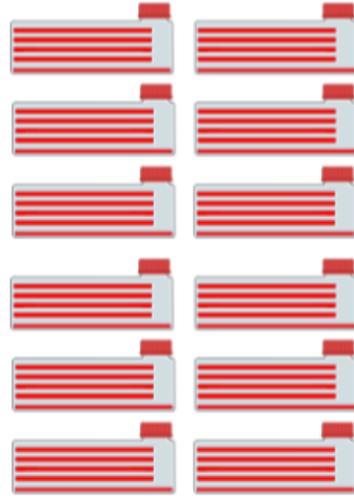
ATCC EV Manufacturing

Mission

"Our mission focuses on the acquisition, authentication, production, preservation, development, and distribution of standard reference microorganisms, cell lines, and other materials."

acquisition 	authentication 	production 
preservation 	development 	distribution 

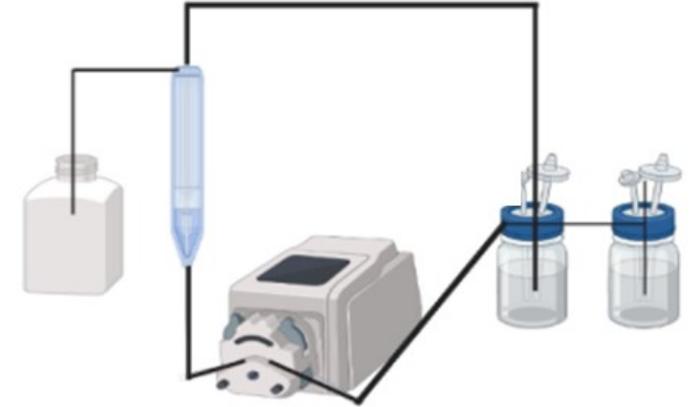
Scale-up



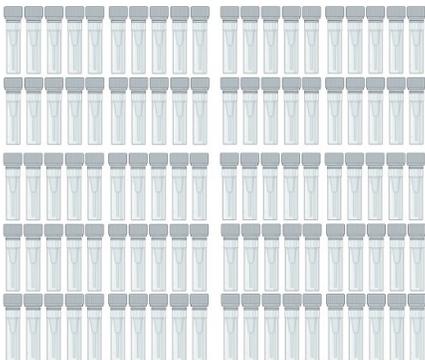
Centrifugation



Tangential flow filtration



Sterile vialing



QC testing

- Nanoparticle tracking analysis
- Western blot
- Sterility
- Mycoplasma testing

Application data

- Cryo-EM
- Multiplex analysis
- Functional testing
- Long-term storage

Research collaborators

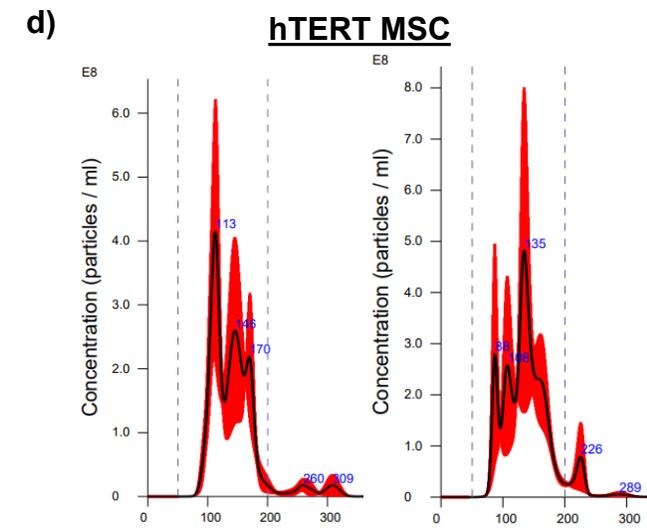
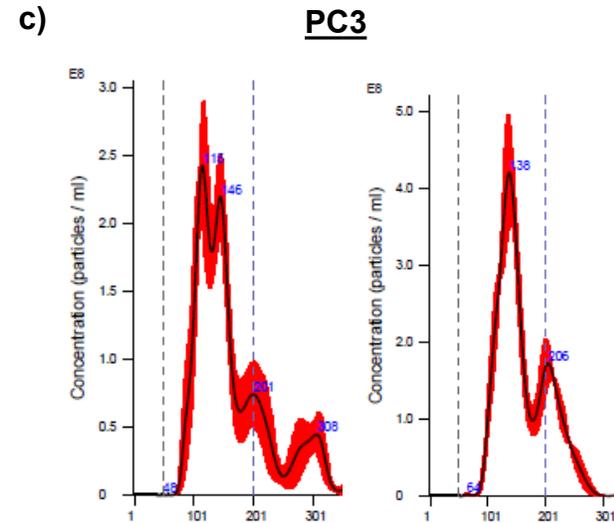
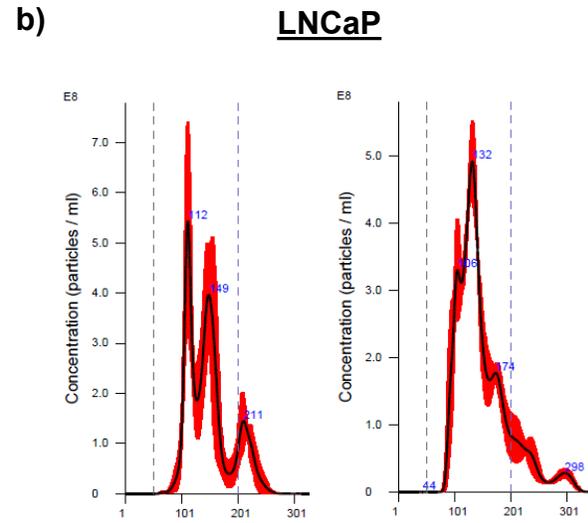
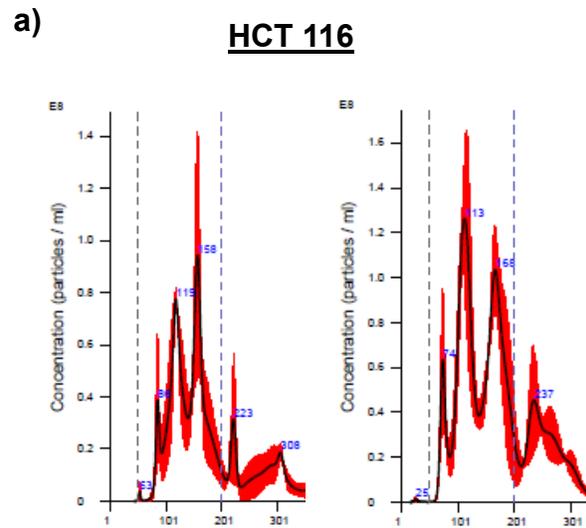


ATCC EV Portfolio

ATCC® No.	Parental Cell Designation	Cancer Model
SCRC-4000-EXM™	hTERT-immortalized adipose-derived mesenchymal stem cell (MSC)	N/A
CCL-185-EXM™	A549	Carcinoma, lung
CRL-1435-EXM™	PC-3	Adenocarcinoma, prostate
CCL-247-EXM™	HCT 116	Carcinoma, colorectal
CRL-1740-EXM™	LNCaP	Carcinoma, prostate

Attributes	Test	Specification
Protein concentration/vial	BCA	Report results
Particle number/vial	NTA	≥ 10 ⁹ particles
Size distribution (% particles within 50-200 nm)	NTA	Cell type dependent
Protein marker expression	Western Blot	Positive expression of 1 transmembrane protein and 1 cytosolic protein
Sterility	iAST bottle (aerobic) at 32.5°C iNST bottle (anaerobic) at 32.5°C	No growth detected
Mycoplasma	PCR based assay	Negative

EV Manufacturing & Reproducibility

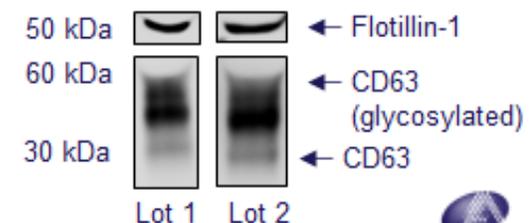
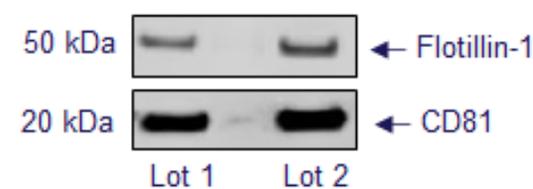
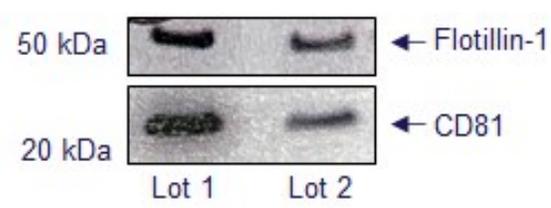
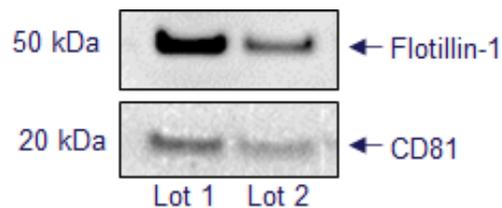


Batch	% between 50-200 nm	Percent variance
Lot 1	82.1%	3.0%
Lot 2	79.7	

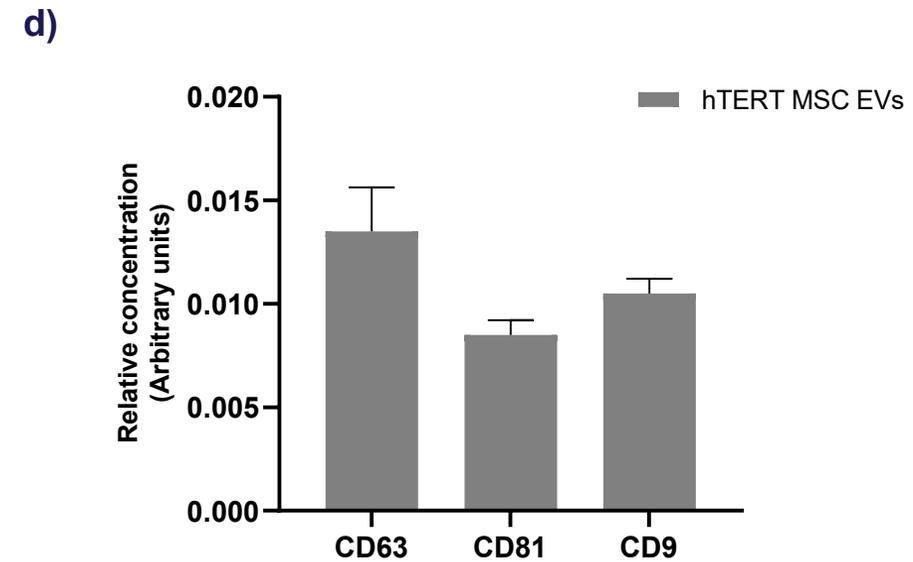
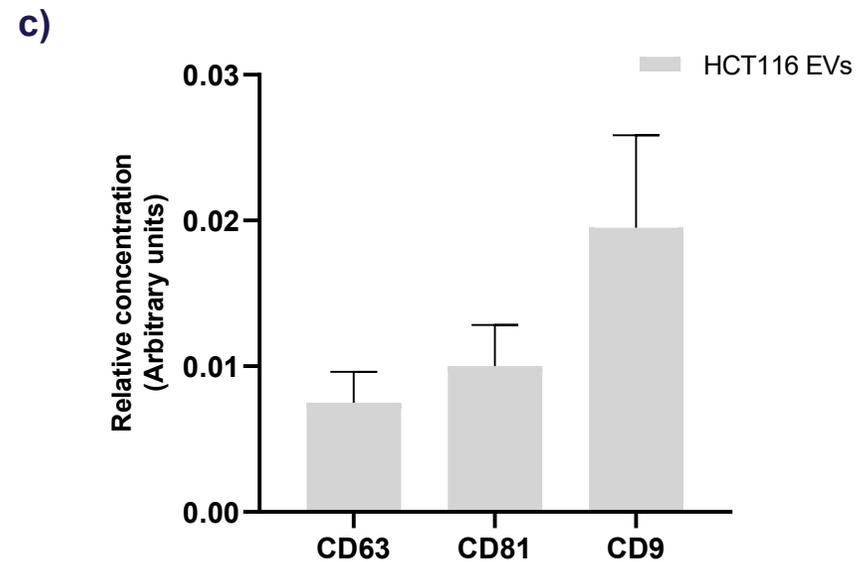
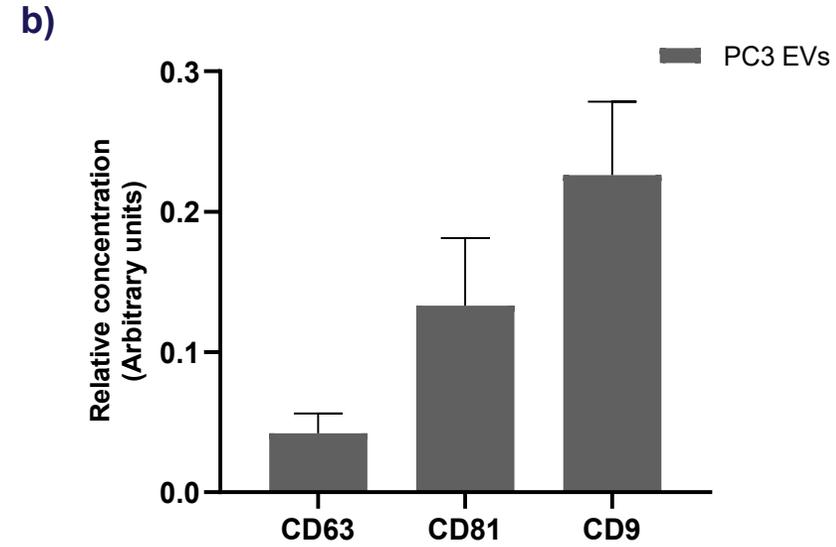
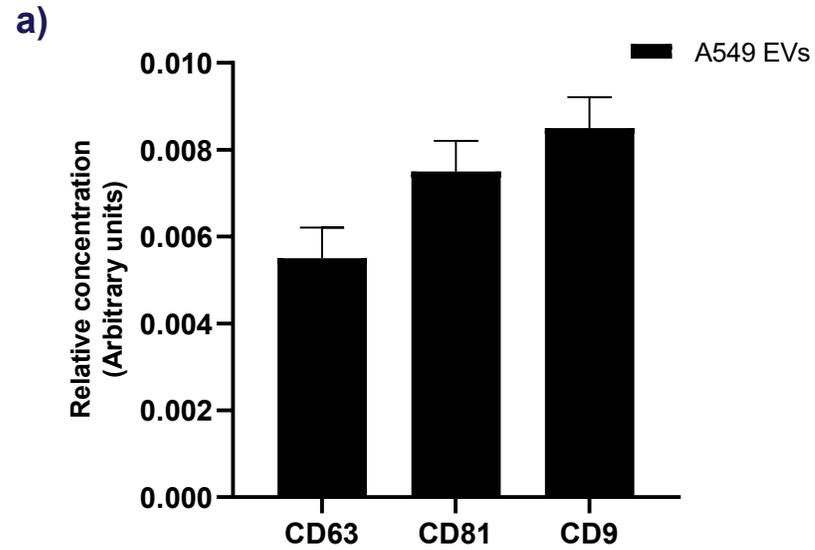
Batch	% between 50-200 nm	Percent variance
Lot 1	89.9%	2.1%
Lot 2	91.8%	

Batch	% between 50-200 nm	Percent variance
Lot 1	84.4%	1.9%
Lot 2	82.9%	

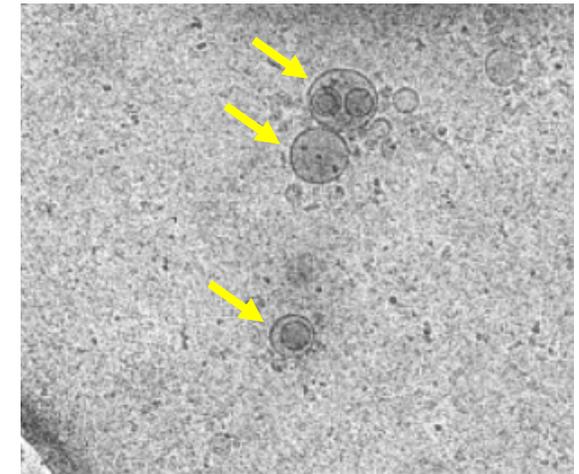
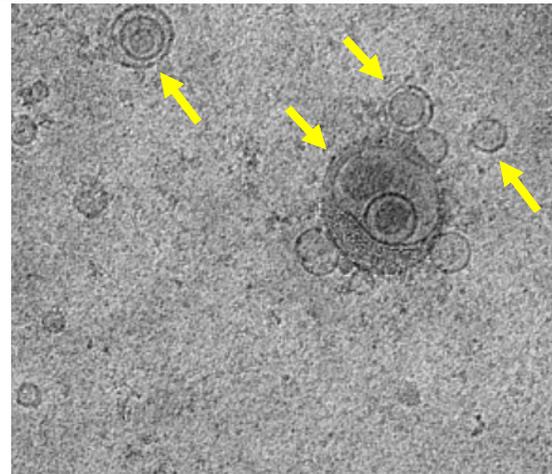
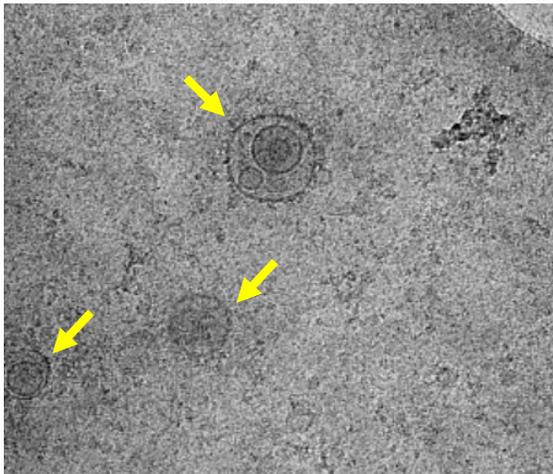
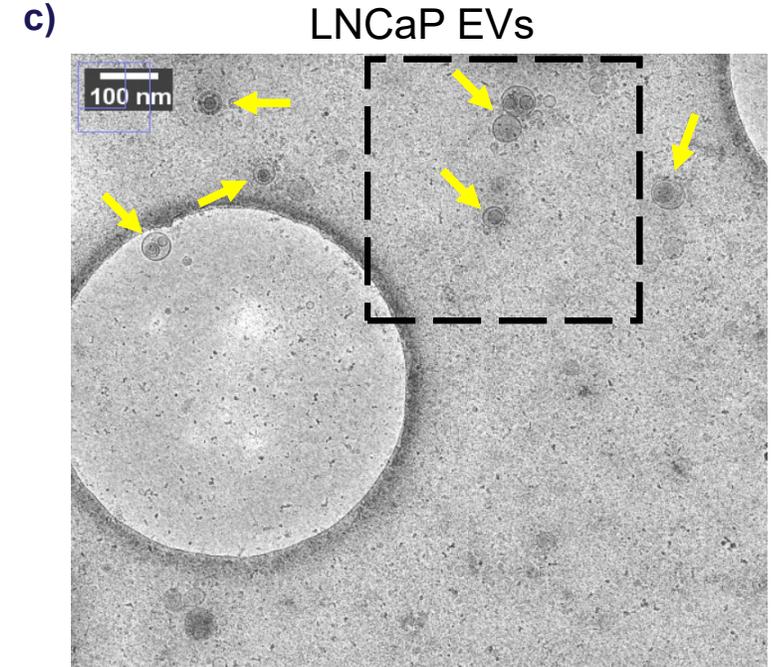
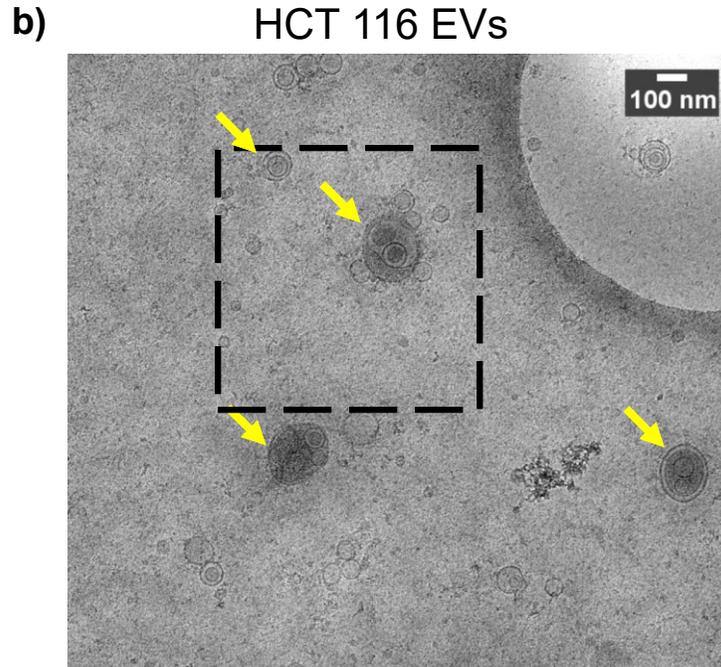
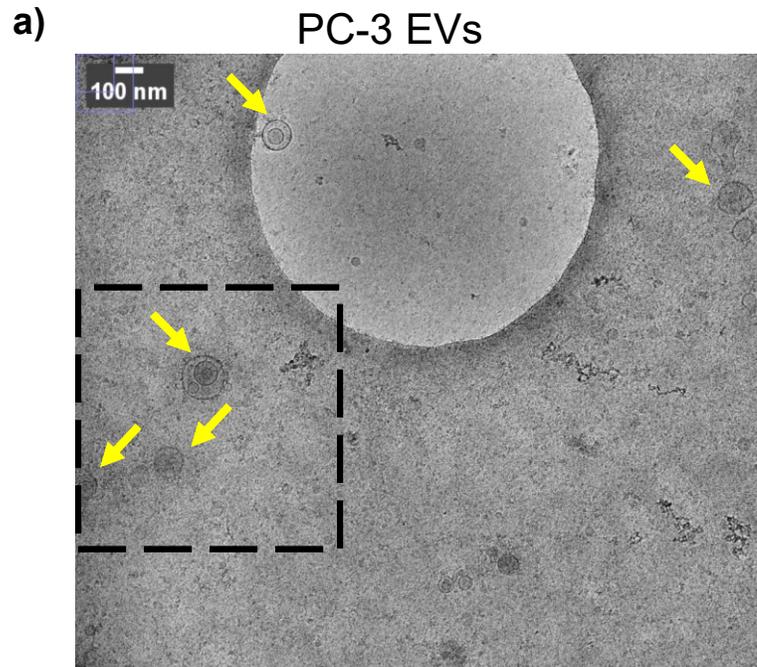
Batch	% between 50-200 nm	Percent variance
Lot 1	92.4%	1.4%
Lot 2	91.1%	



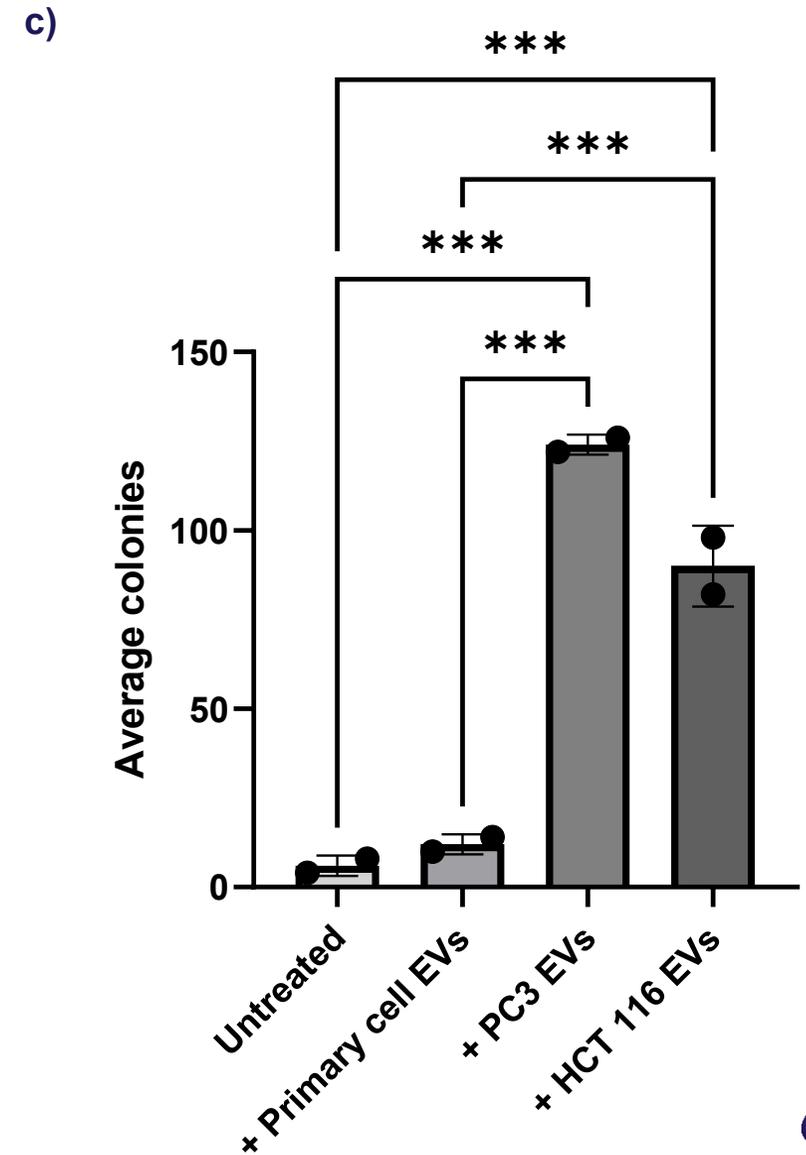
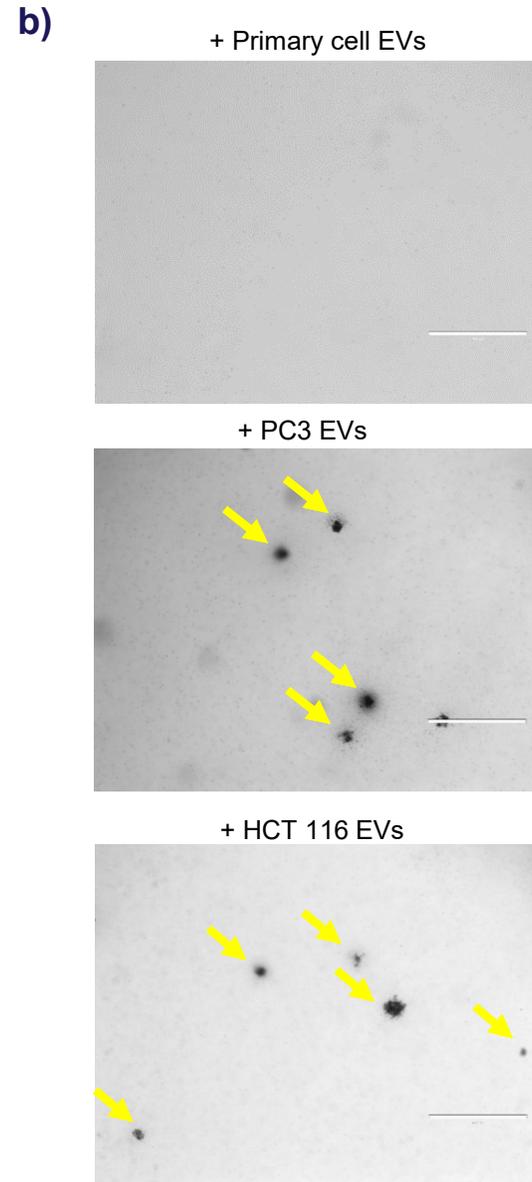
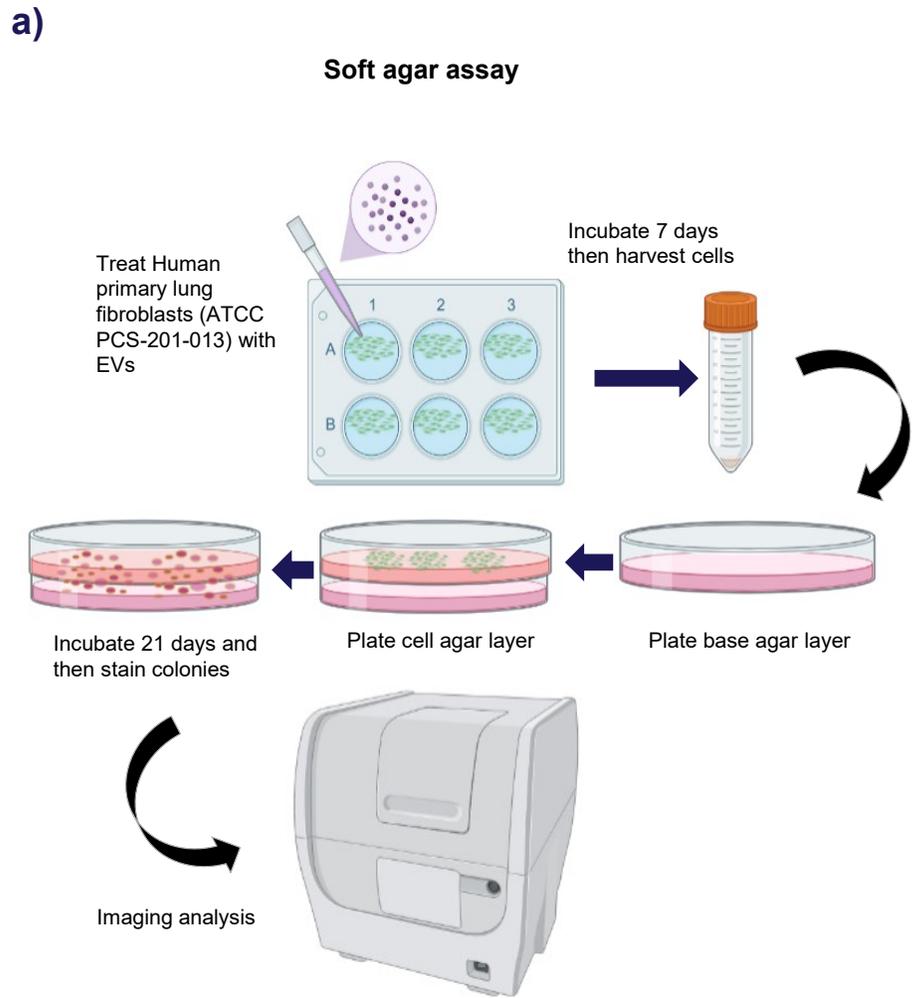
EV Characterization



EV Characterization

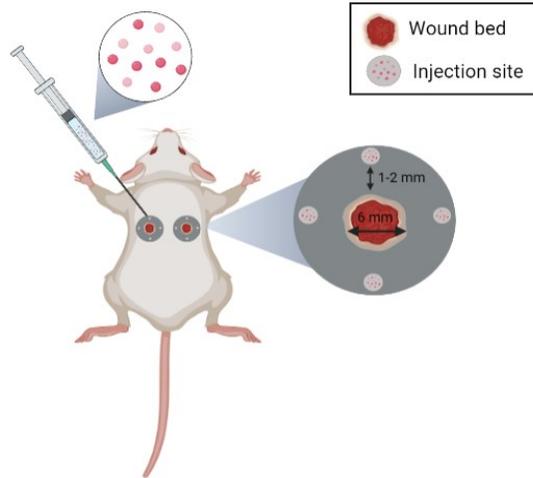


EV Application Data



EV Application Data

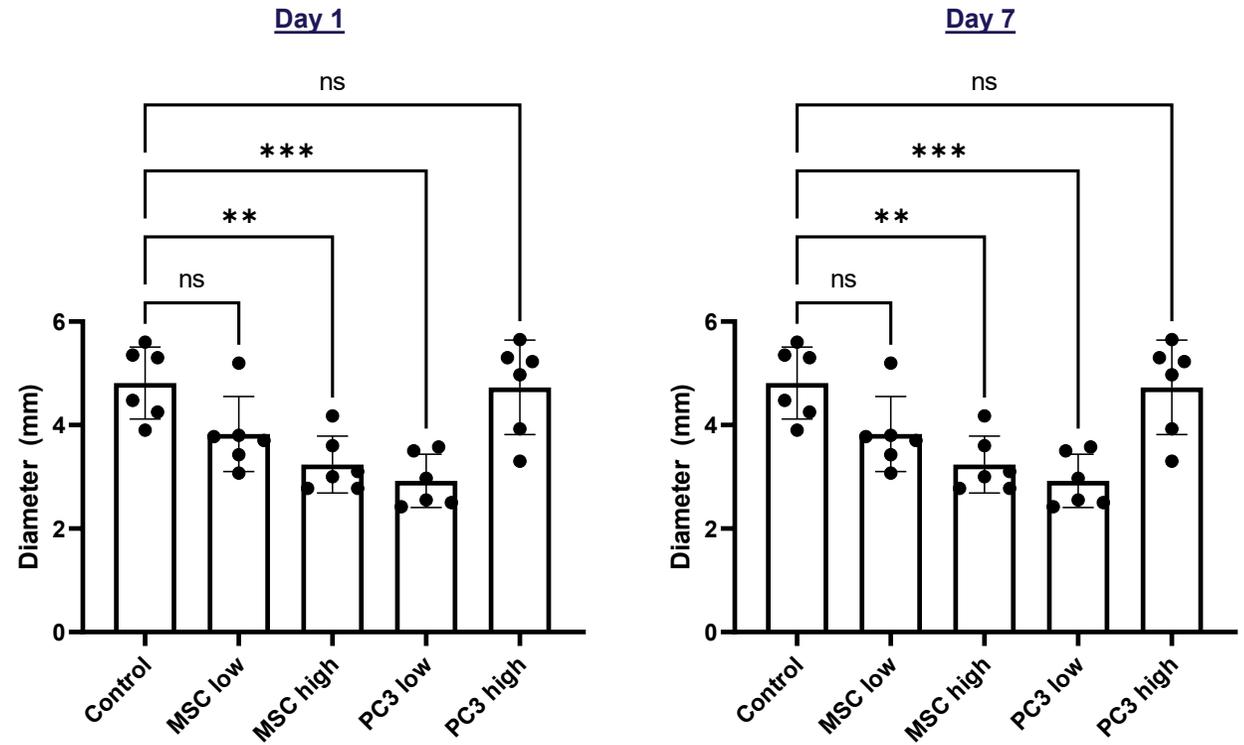
a) In vivo wound healing assay



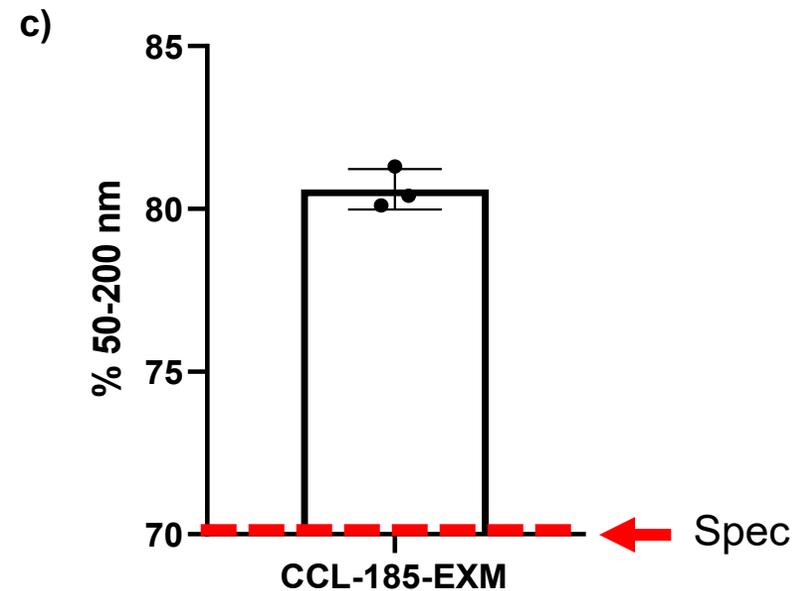
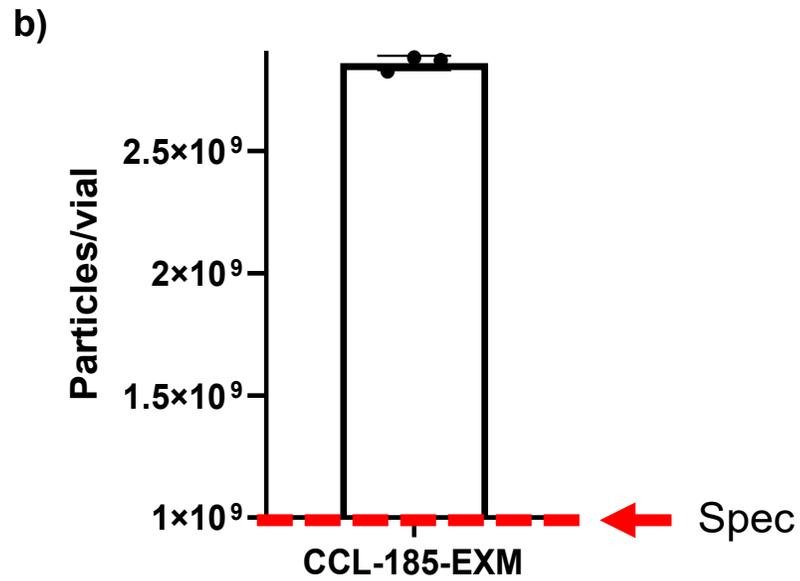
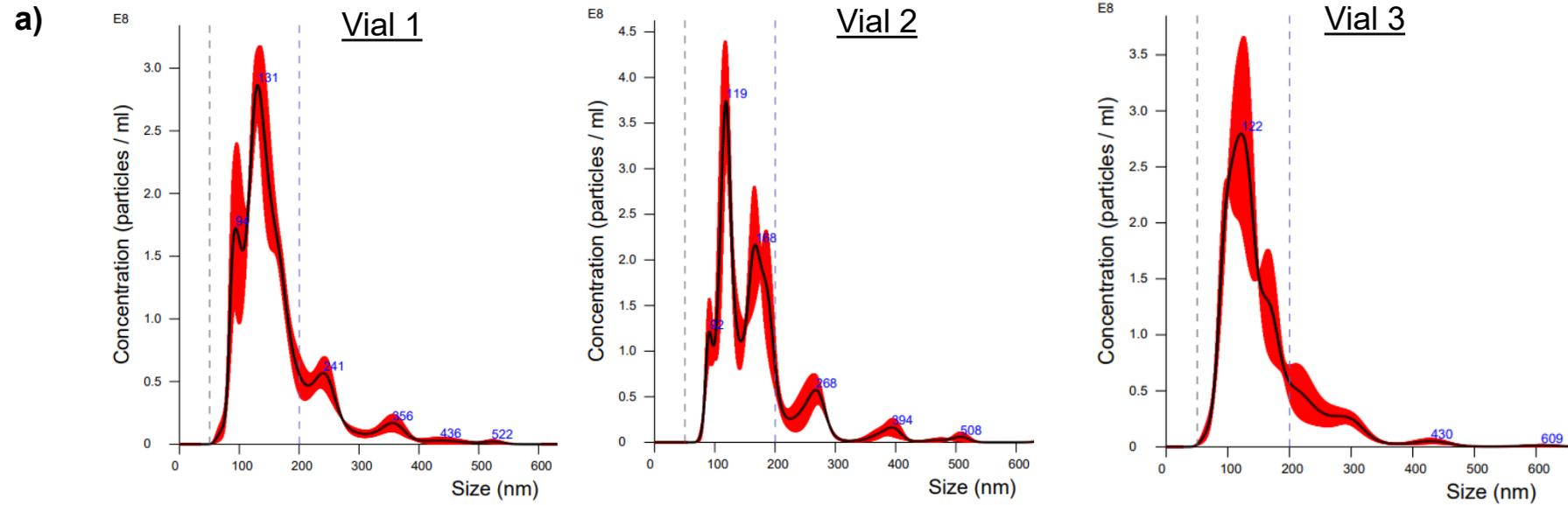
b)

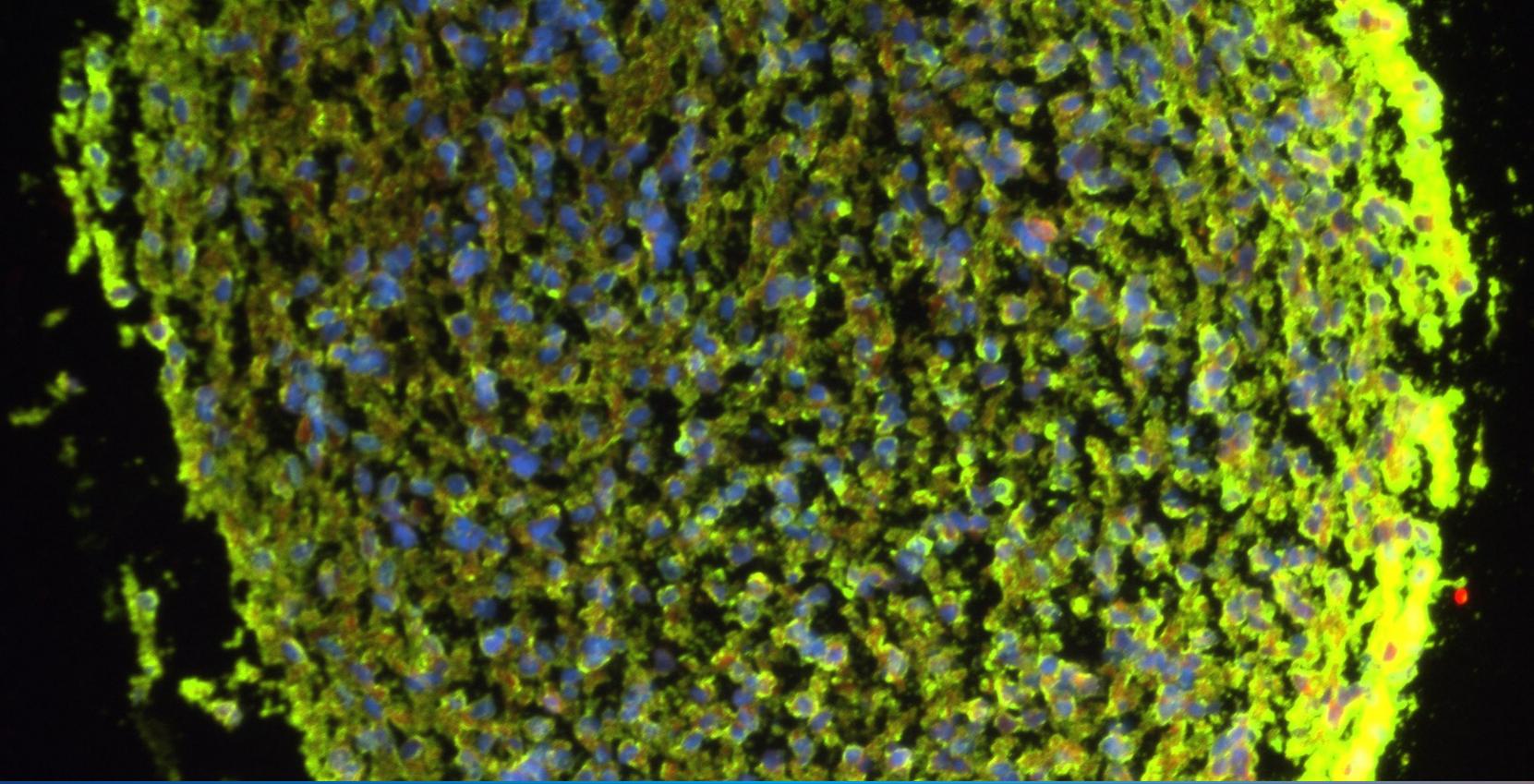
Untreated PBS	
MSC low dose 10 µg	
MSC high dose 100 µg	
PC3 low dose 10 µg	
PC3 high dose 100 µg	

b)



Long-term (3 Year) EV Storage





Functionality of ATCC EVs

Stem Cell EVs

- Contain various biological cargo (miRNAs, lncRNAs, proteins, cytokines) that can be transferred to recipient cells
- Proposed to play a role in homeostasis through tissue repair, regeneration, and immunomodulation
- **Potential alternative to stem cell therapy due to higher potency, increased stability/shelf life, and lower immunogenicity**
- Widely studied for **reparative functions** (eg, skin/wound healing, cardiac repair, CNS-related pathologies)

Stem Cell EVs and CNS Repair

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

OPEN Human Mesenchymal Stromal Cell-Derived Extracellular Vesicles Modify Microglial Response and Improve Clinical Outcomes in Experimental Spinal Cord Injury

Received: 27 September 2017
Accepted: 17 December 2017
Published online: 11 January 2018

Katherine A. Ruppert, Tin T. Nguyen, Karthik S. Prabhakara, Naama E. Tolodano Furman, Amit K. Srivastava, Matthew T. Harting, Charles S. Cox Jr. & Scott D. Olson

Journal of Neurotrauma, Vol. 36, No. 1 | Original Articles

Free Access

Mesenchymal Stem Cell-Derived Exosomes Provide Neuroprotection and Improve Long-Term Neurologic Outcomes in a Swine Model of Traumatic Brain Injury and Hemorrhagic Shock

Aaron M. Williams, Isabel S. Demahy, Umar F. Bhatti, Rab Hakeem, Ye Xiong, Paragang Chang, Vahagn C. Nikolian, Kiri Chreath, Jordana Brown, Yanli Zhang, Zheng Gang Zhang, Michael Chopp, Benjamin Butler, and Hassan B. Alam

Cellular Physiology and Biochemistry

Cell Physiol Biochem 2018;50:1535-1559
DOI: 10.1159/00049462
Published online: 20 October 2018
Accepted: 18 October 2018

© 2018 The Author(s)

Published by S. Karger AG, Basel

1535

Original Paper

Mesenchymal Stem Cell-Derived Exosomes Reduce A1 Astrocytes via Downregulation of Phosphorylated NFκB P65 Subunit in Spinal Cord Injury

Lin Wang¹, Shuang Pei¹, Linlin Han¹, Bin Guo¹, Yanfei Li¹, Ranran Duan¹, Yaobing Yao¹, Bohan Xue¹, Xuemei Chen¹, Yanjie Jia¹

¹The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou, ²School of Basic Medical Sciences, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou, China

frontiers
in Neuroscience

ORIGINAL RESEARCH
published: 01 January 2019
doi: 10.3389/fnins.2018.00204

Exosomes Derived From Bone Mesenchymal Stem Cells Ameliorate Early Inflammatory Responses Following Traumatic Brain Injury

Haoqi Ni^{1,2}, Su Yang^{1,2}, Felix Siaw-Debrah^{1,2}, Jiangnan Hu¹, Ke Wu^{1,2}, Zbin He^{1,2}, Jianjing Yang^{1,2}, Sishi Pan^{1,2}, Xiao Lin^{1,2}, Haotuo Ye^{1,2}, Zhu Xu^{1,2}, Fan Wang^{1,2}, Kunlin Jin^{1,2}, Qichuan Zhuge^{1,2*} and Lijie Huang^{1,2*}



HHS Public Access

Author manuscript
Neurorehabil Neural Repair. Author manuscript; available in PMC 2020 July 02.

Published in final edited form as:
Neurorehabil Neural Repair. 2020 July; 34(7): 616-626. doi:10.1177/1545968320926164.

Mesenchymal stem cell-derived exosomes improve functional recovery in rats after traumatic brain injury: a dose response and therapeutic window study

Yanli Zhang, MS, MD¹, Yi Zhang, PhD², Michael Chopp, PhD^{2,3}, Zheng Gang Zhang, MD, PhD², Asim Mahmood, MD¹, Ye Xiong, MD, PhD¹

¹Department of Neurosurgery, Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, MI 48202, USA

²Department of Neurology, Henry Ford Hospital, Detroit, MI 48202, USA

³Department of Physics, Oakland University, Rochester, MI 48309, USA

cells

MDPI

Article

Intracerebral Injection of Extracellular Vesicles from Mesenchymal Stem Cells Exerts Reduced Aβ Plaque Burden in Early Stages of a Preclinical Model of Alzheimer's Disease

Chiara A. Elia^{1,2*}, Matteo Tamborini¹, Marco Rasile^{1,3}, Genni Desiato^{1,4,5}, Sara Marchetti^{1,5,6}, Paolo Swaeq^{6,7}, Sonia Mazzitelli^{1,4}, Francesca Clemente^{5,8,9}, Achille Anselmo⁶, Michela Matteoli^{1,3}, Maria Luisa Malosio^{1,2,4,10} and Silvia Coco^{5,9,11}

Journal of Neurotrauma, Vol. 34, No. 24 | Original Articles

Systemic Administration of Exosomes Released from Mesenchymal Stromal Cells Attenuates Apoptosis, Inflammation, and Promotes Angiogenesis after Spinal Cord Injury in Rats

Jiang Hu Huang, Xiao-Ming Yin, Yang Xu, Chun-Cai Xu, Xi Lin, Fu-Biao Ye, Yong Cao, and Fei-Yue Lin

Chen et al. Cell Death and Disease (2020)11:288
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41419-020-2473-5

Cell Death & Disease

ARTICLE

Open Access

Exosomes derived from mesenchymal stem cells repair a Parkinson's disease model by inducing autophagy

Hong-Xu Chen^{1,2}, Fu-Chao Liang^{1,2}, Ping Gu¹, Bian-Ling Xu^{1,2}, Hong-Jun Xu^{1,2}, Wen-Ting Wang¹, Jia-Yang Hou^{1,2}, Dong-Xiao Xie^{1,2}, Xi-Qing Chai¹ and Sheng-Jun An^{1,2*}

Neurochem Res. 2018 Nov;43(11):2165-2177. doi: 10.1007/s11064-018-2641-5. Epub 2018 Sep 26.

Exosomes Isolated From Human Umbilical Cord Mesenchymal Stem Cells Alleviate Neuroinflammation and Reduce Amyloid-Beta Deposition by Modulating Microglial Activation in Alzheimer's Disease

Mao Ding¹, Yang Shen¹, Ping Wang², Zhaozhong Xie², Shunliang Xu², Zhengyu Zhu², Yun Wang², Yongtao Lyu², Dewei Wang², Linlin Xu², Jianzhong Bi⁴, Hui Yang³

Neural Regeneration Research

Neural Regen Res. 2019 Sep; 14(9): 1626-1634.
doi: 10.4103/1673-5374.255678

PMCID: PMC6557105
PMID: 31089063

Mesenchymal stem cell-derived exosomes promote neurogenesis and cognitive function recovery in a mouse model of Alzheimer's disease

Edwin E. Reza-Zaldívar¹, Mercedes A. Hernández-Saotens¹, Yanet K. Gutiérrez-Mercado¹, Sergio Sandoval-Avila¹, Ulises Gómez-Pinedo², Ana L. Márquez-Aguirre¹, Estefanía Vázquez-Mendoza¹, Eduardo Padilla-Camberos¹ and Alejandro A. Canales-Aguirre^{1*}

Cut et al. Immunity & Ageing (2019) 16:10
https://doi.org/10.1186/s12979-019-0190-z

Immunity & Ageing

RESEARCH

Open Access

RVG-modified exosomes derived from mesenchymal stem cells rescue memory deficits by regulating inflammatory responses in a mouse model of Alzheimer's disease

Guohong Cui¹, Hai-dong Guo², Han Li², Yu Zhai¹, Zhang-bin Gong¹, Jing Wu¹, Jian-sheng Liu¹, You-rong Dong¹, Shuang-jing Hou¹ and Jian-ren Liu^{1*}

frontiers
in Neuroscience

BRIEF RESEARCH REPORT
published: 03 September 2019
doi: 10.3389/fnins.2019.00284

Stem Cell-Derived Exosomes Protect Astrocyte Cultures From *in vitro* Ischemia and Decrease Injury as Post-stroke Intravenous Therapy

Xiaoyun Sun¹, Ji-Hyo Jung^{1,2}, Oiva Arvola¹, Michelle R. Santoso¹, Rona G. Giffard¹, Phillip C. Yang^{1,3*} and Creed M. Stary^{1,4*}

STEM CELLS
TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES FOR CELL-BASED CLINICAL TRANSLATION

Extracellular Vesicles Improve Post-Stroke Neuroregeneration and Prevent Postischemic Immunosuppression

Thorstein R. Doepfner^{1,2,3*}, Josephine Herzig^{1,4,5*}, Andrei Górgens⁶, Jana Schlichter⁷, Anna-Kristin Ludwig⁸, Stefan Radtke⁹, Kyla De Mirochides¹⁰, Peter A. Horn⁶, Bernd Giehl⁷, Dirk M. Heumann¹¹

Lippincott
Williams & Wilkins
Open Access

STROKE

Stroke. 2018 May; 49(5): 1248-1256.
Published online 2018 Apr 12.
doi: 10.1161/STROKEAHA.117.020353

PMCID: PMC5916046
NIHMSID: NIHMS952221
PMID: 29650593

Human Neural Stem Cell Extracellular Vesicles Improve Recovery in a Porcine Model of Ischemic Stroke

Robin L. Webb, PhD,^{1,2} Erin E. Kaiser, BSA,^{1,2,3} Brian J. Jurglewicz, MS,² Samantha Spellmyr, BS,² Shelley L. Scoville, BS,¹ Tyler A. Thomson, MS,¹ Raymond L. Swetenburg, PhD,¹ David C. Hess, MD,⁴ Franklin D. West, PhD,^{2,3} and Steven L. Stice, PhD^{2,3}

Albani and Rezaie Stem Cell Research & Therapy
https://doi.org/10.1186/s13287-020-01866-4

(2020) 11:356

Stem Cell Research & Therapy

REVIEW

Open Access

Potential therapeutic application of mesenchymal stem cell-derived exosomes in SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia

Stem Cells and Development, Vol. 29, No. 12 | Clinical Trial

Exosomes Derived from Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells as Treatment for Severe COVID-19

Vikram Sengupta, Sascha Sengupta, Angel Lazo, Peter Woods, Anna Nolan, and Nicholas Bremer

Journal of Neuroimmune Pharmacology
https://doi.org/10.1007/s11481-019-09865-y

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Stem Cell Extracellular Vesicles and their Potential to Contribute to the Repair of Damaged CNS Cells

Heather Branscome^{1,2}, Siddhartha Paul³, Pooja Khatkar¹, Yuriy Kim¹, Robert A. Barday¹, Daniel O. Pinto¹, Dezhong Yin³, Weidong Zhou⁴, Lance A. Liotta⁴, Nazim El-Hage⁵, Fatah Kashanchi¹

frontiers
in Cell and Developmental Biology

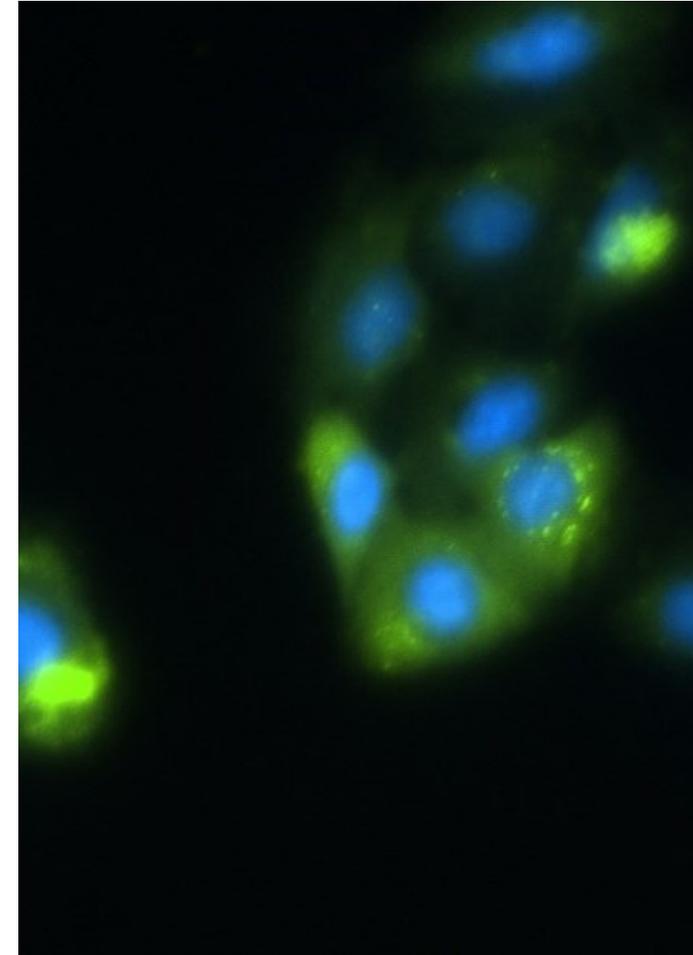
Use of Stem Cell Extracellular Vesicles as a "Holistic" Approach to CNS Repair

Heather Branscome^{1,2}, Siddhartha Paul³, Dezhong Yin³, Nazim El-Hage⁵, Emmanuel T. Agbottah¹, Mohammad Asad Zadeh¹, Lance A. Liotta⁴ and Fatah Kashanchi^{1*}



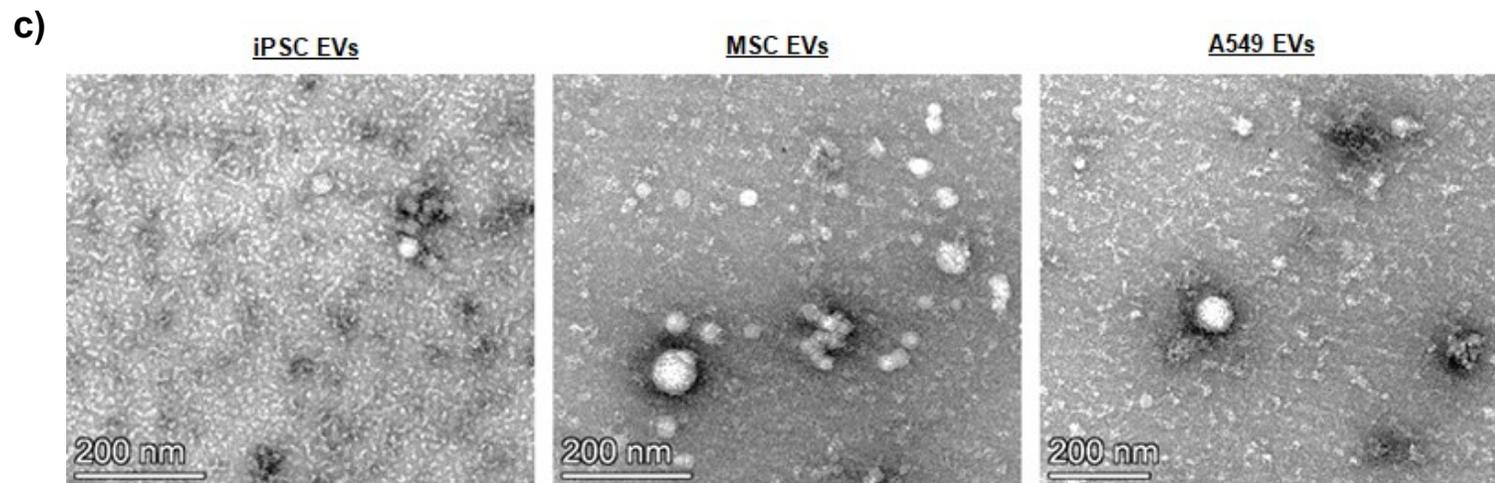
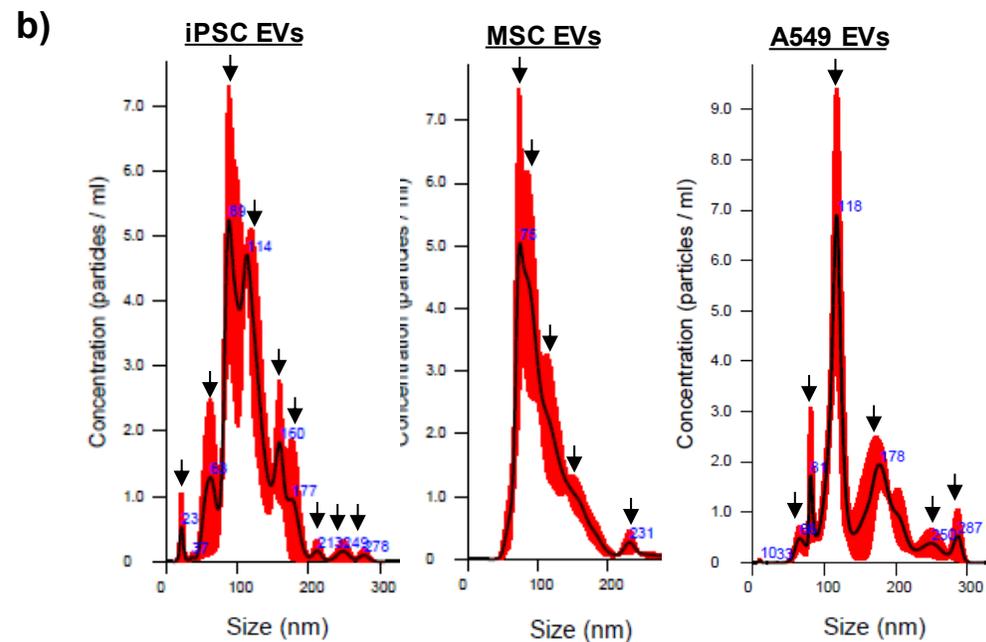
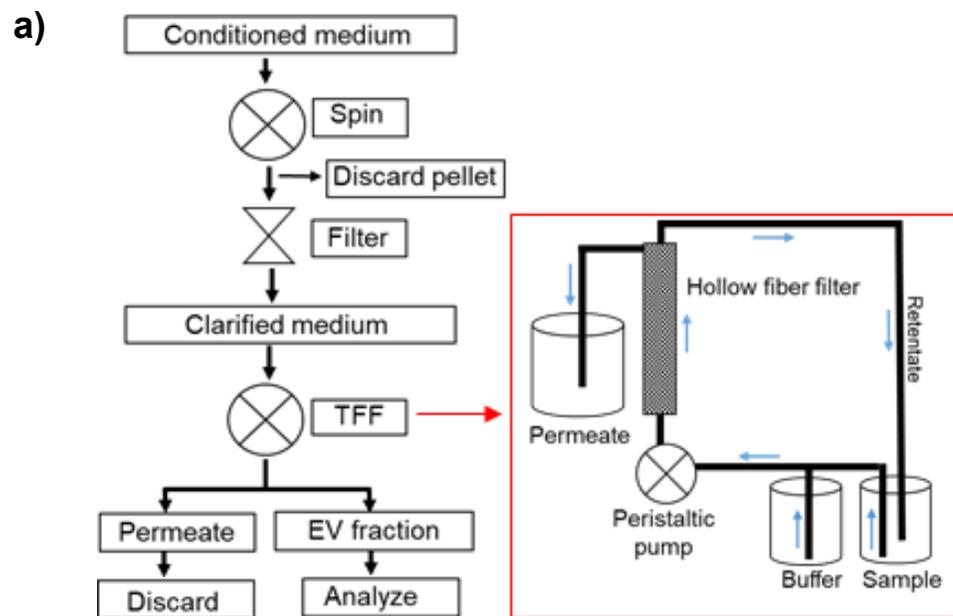
EVs and Donor Cells

- **Mesenchymal Stem Cells (MSCs; ATCC® PCS-500-012™)**
 - Human, normal
 - Bone-marrow derived
 - Authenticated for characteristic surface marker expression (CD90, CD73, CD105 positive; CD14, CD34, CD45 negative)
 - Multi-lineage differentiation potential (adipocyte, chondrocyte, osteocyte)
- **Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells (iPSCs; ATCC® ACS-1019™)**
 - Human, normal
 - Foreskin fibroblast-derived
 - Sendai virus reprogrammed
 - Authenticated for expression of stem cell markers (TRA-1-60, SSEA-4 positive; SSEA-1 negative)
 - Evaluated for pluripotency
- **A549 Lung Carcinoma (ATCC® CCL-185™)**
 - Control used for large-scale manufacturing and isolation
 - Equivalent to CCL-185-EXM™ exosomes



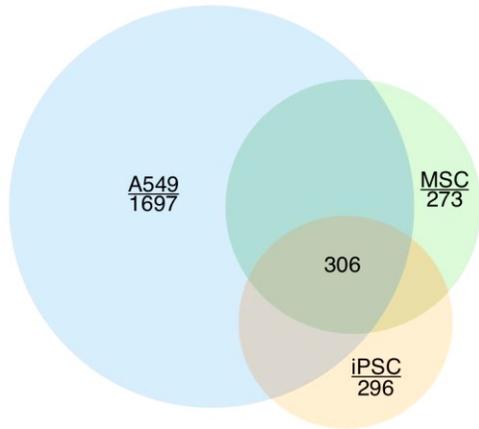
EV uptake in A549 cells

EV Isolation and Characterization

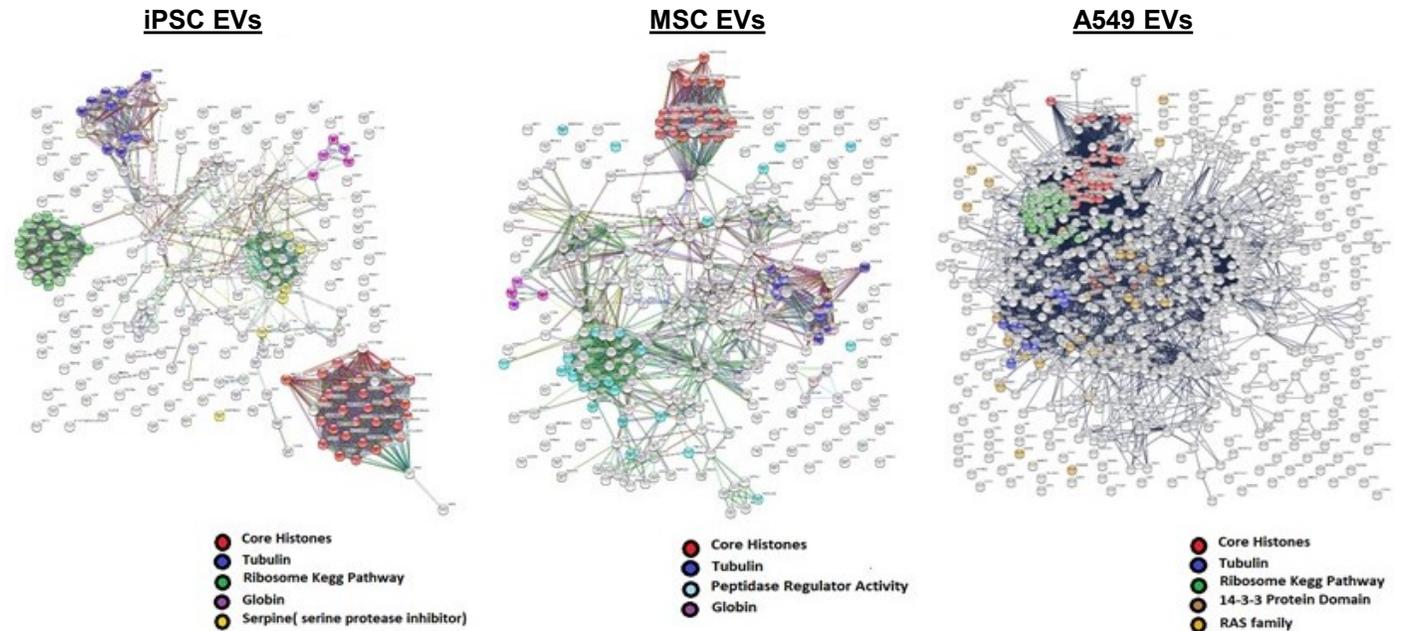


EV Characterization

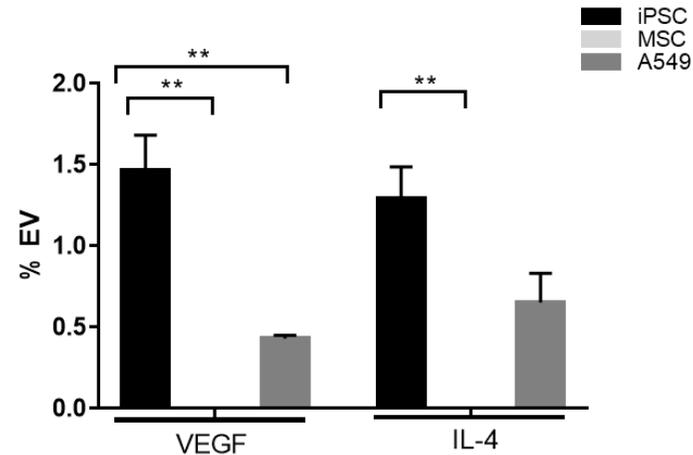
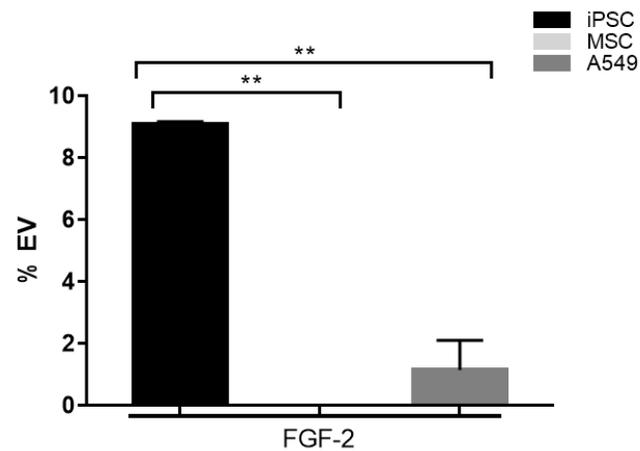
a)



b)

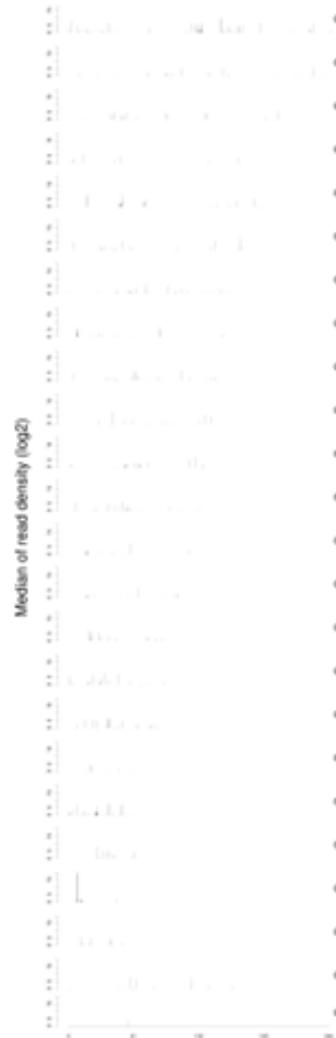


c)

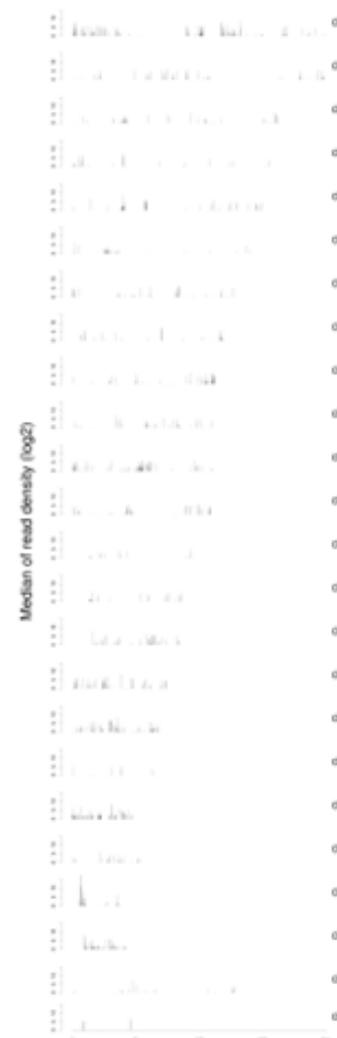


EV Characterization

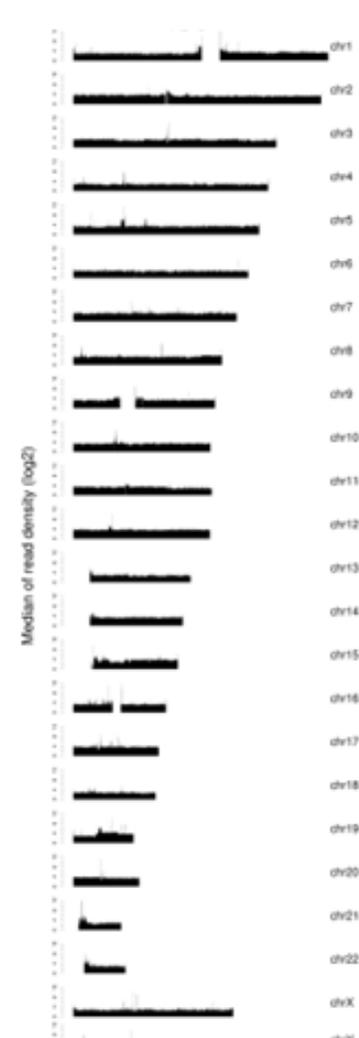
a) iPSC EVs



b) MSC EVs



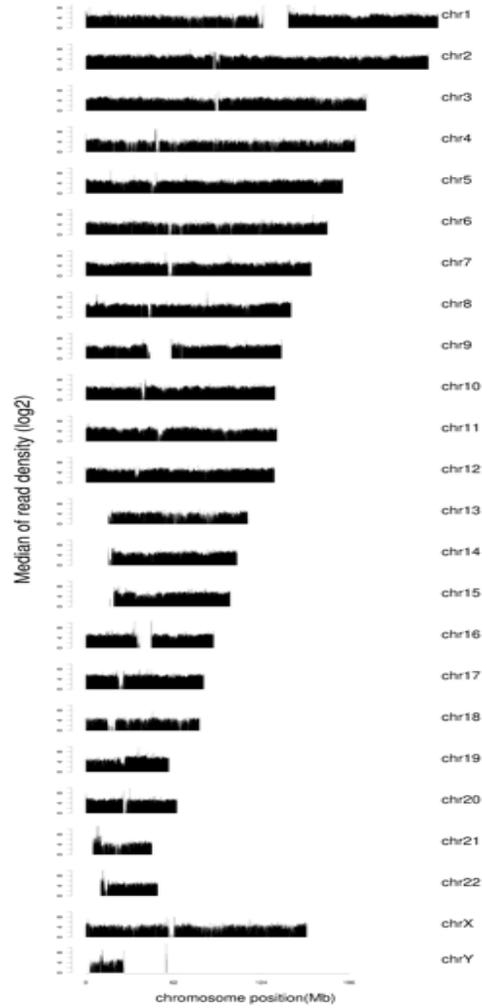
c) A549 EVs



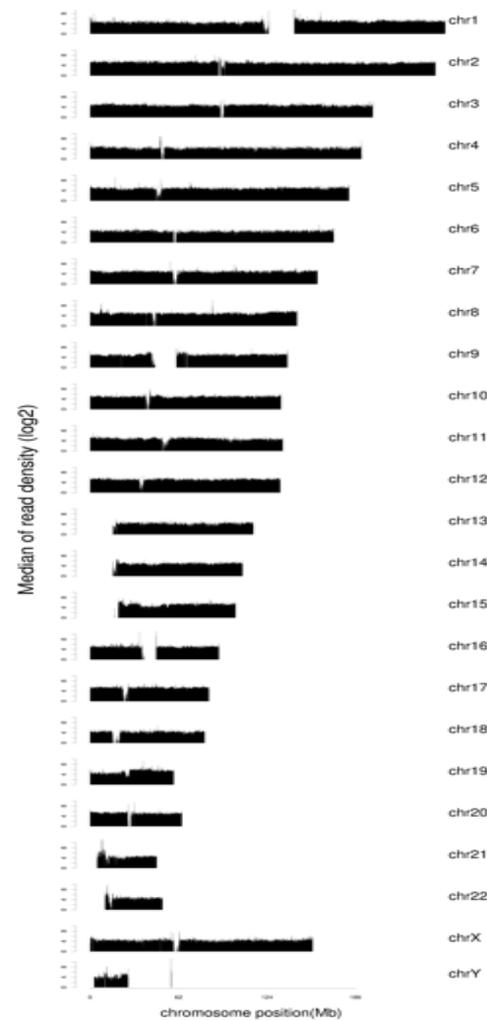
EV Characterization

d)

A549 EVs repeat 1

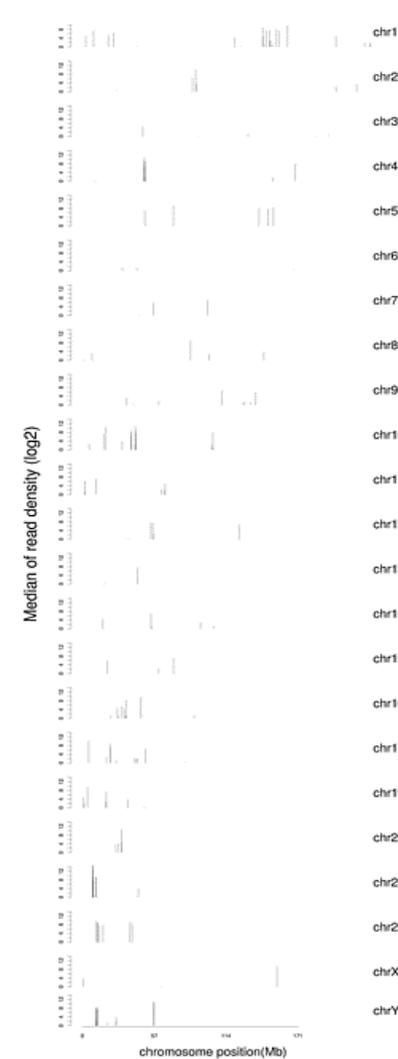


A549 EVs repeat 2

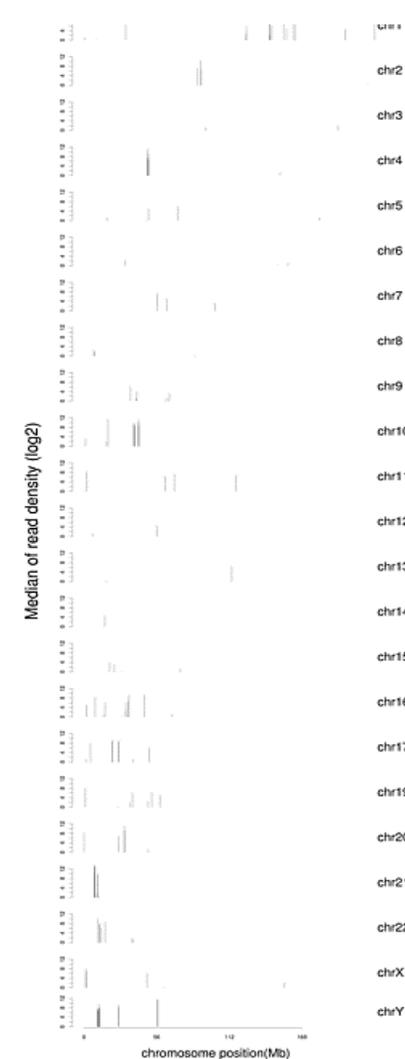


e)

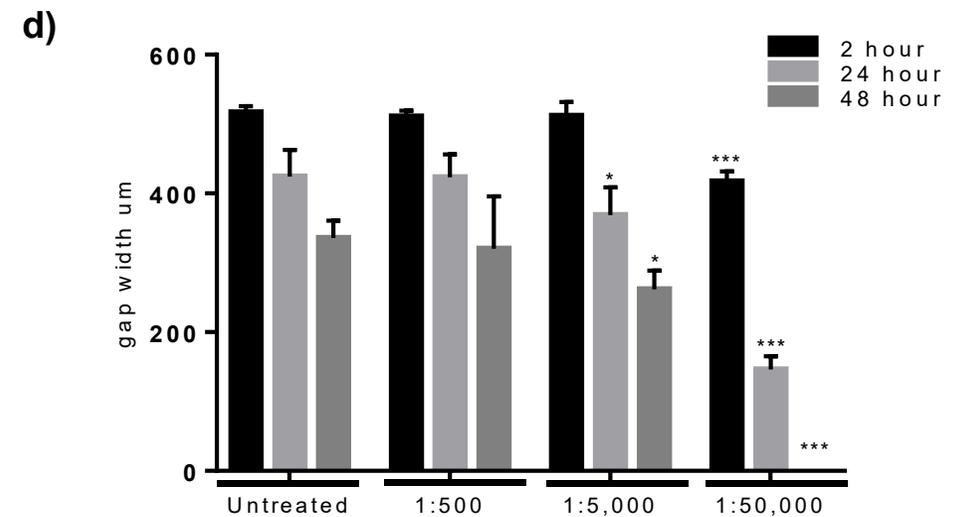
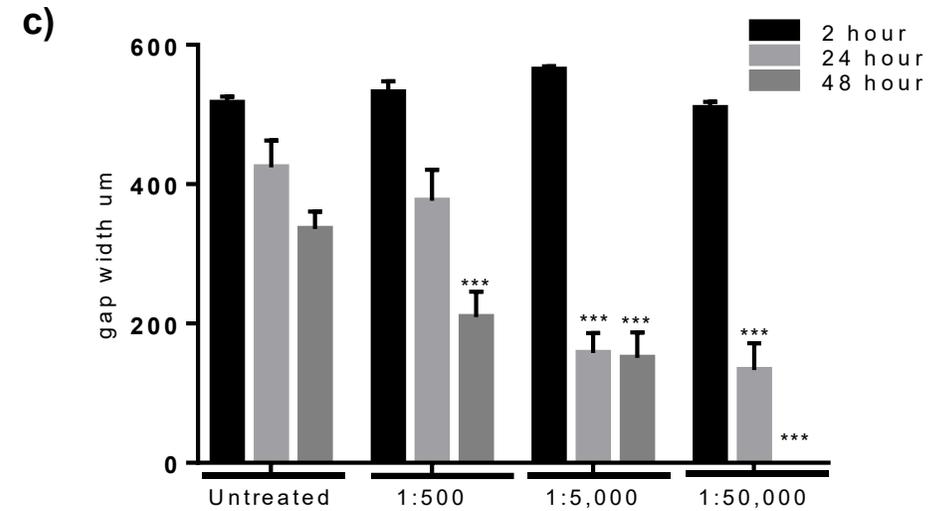
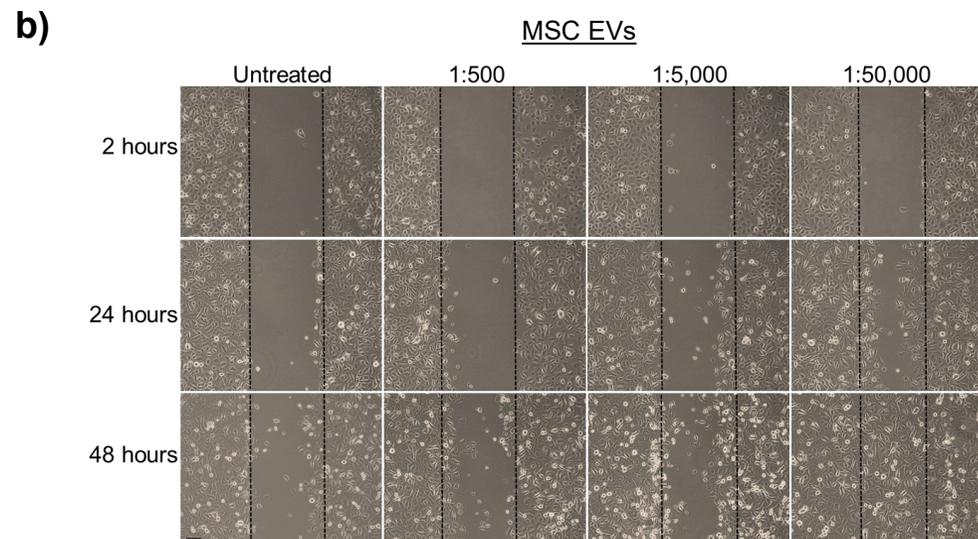
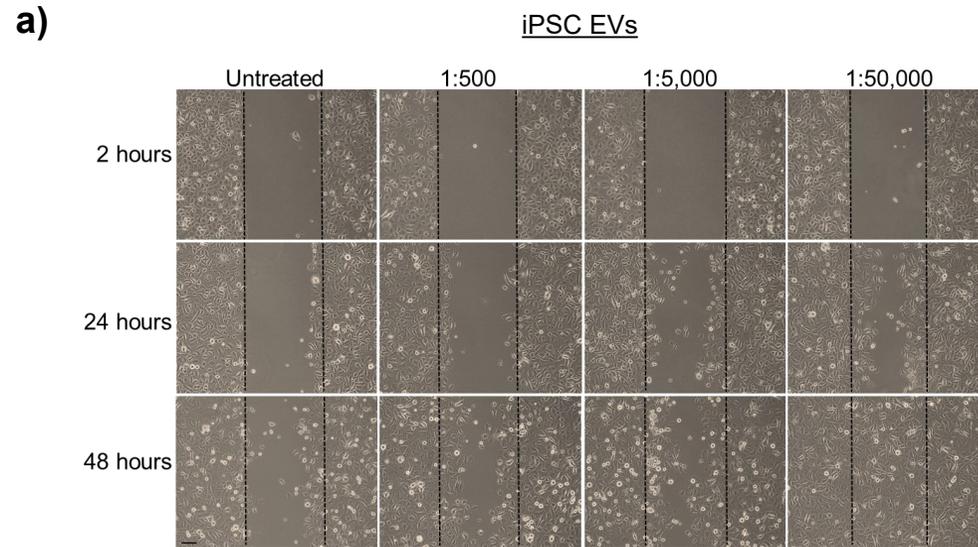
MSC EVs repeat 1



MSC EVs repeat 2

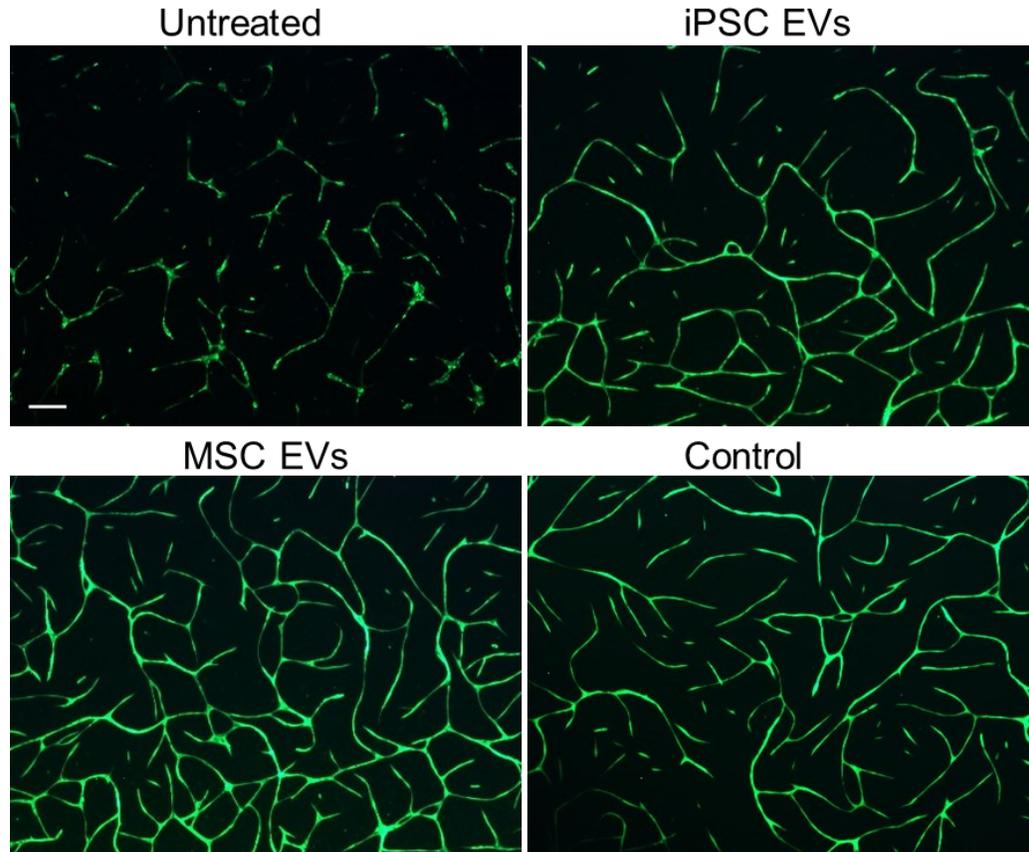


EV Functionality

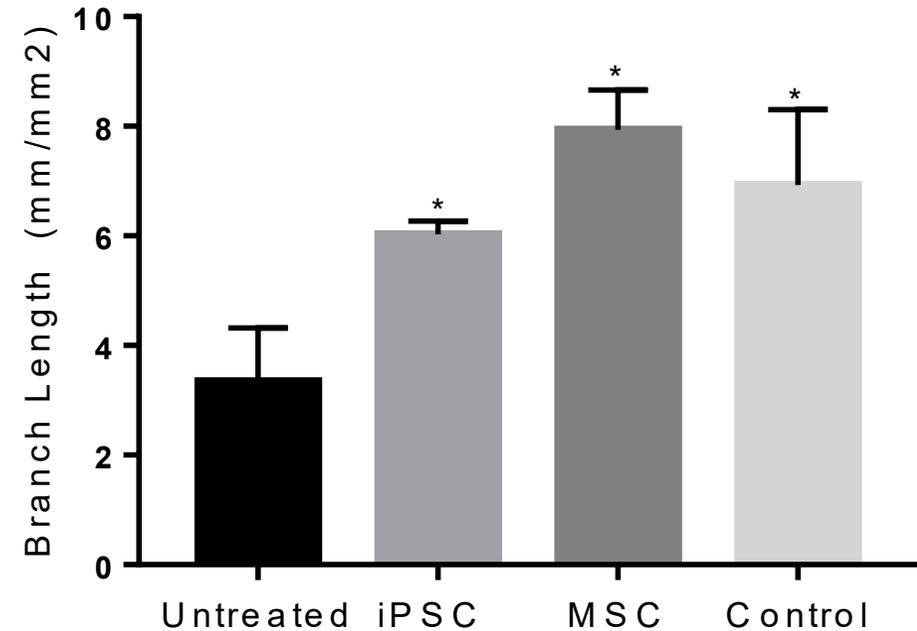


EV Functionality

a)

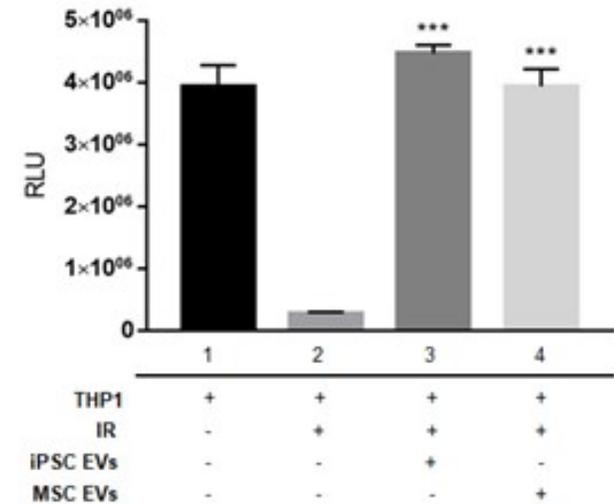
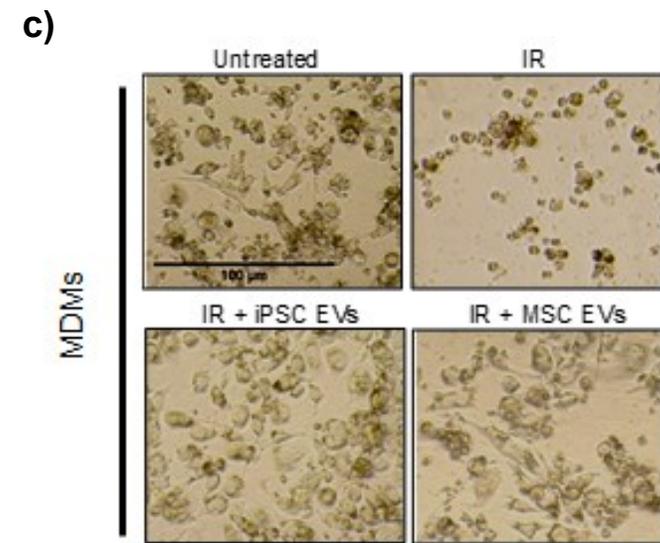
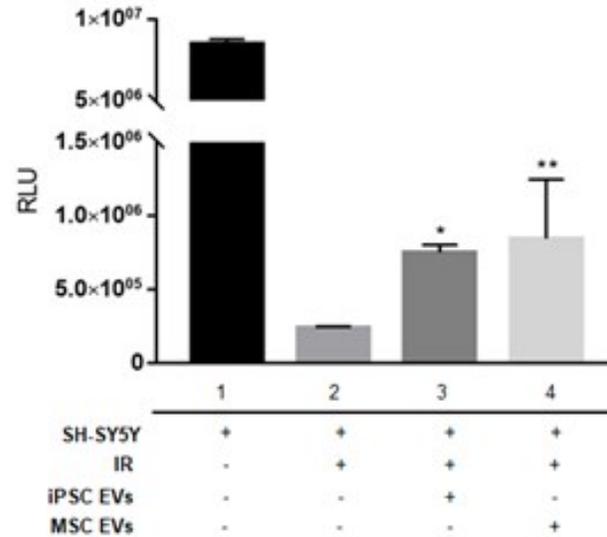
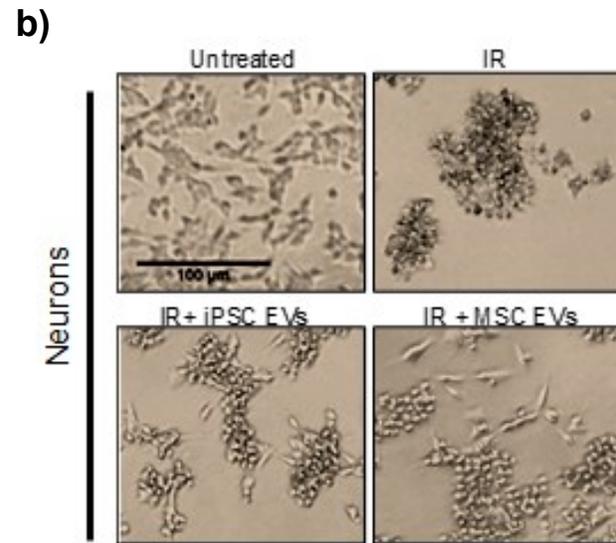
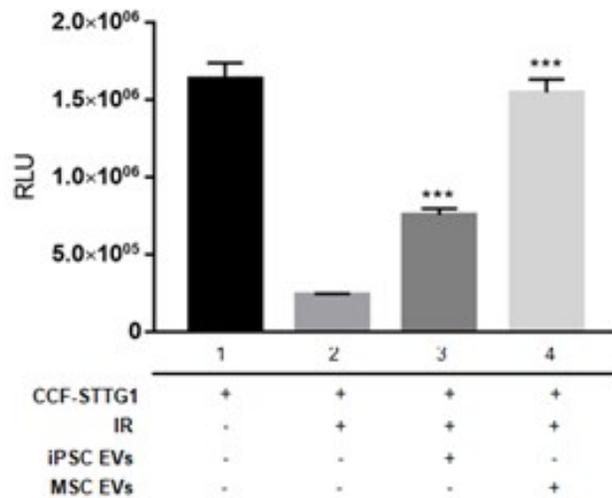
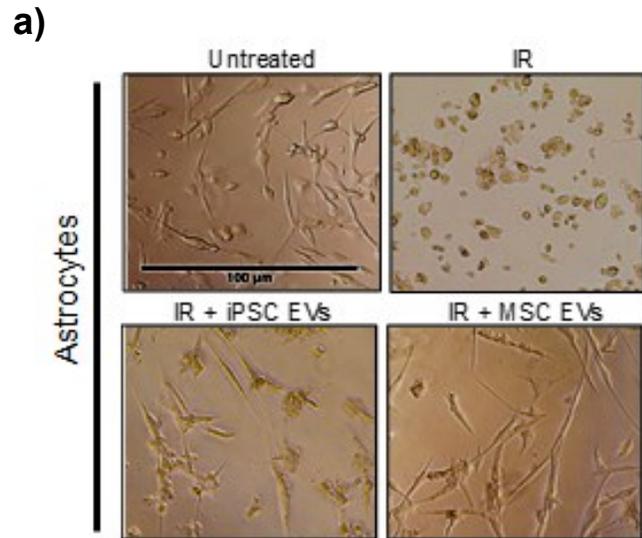


b)

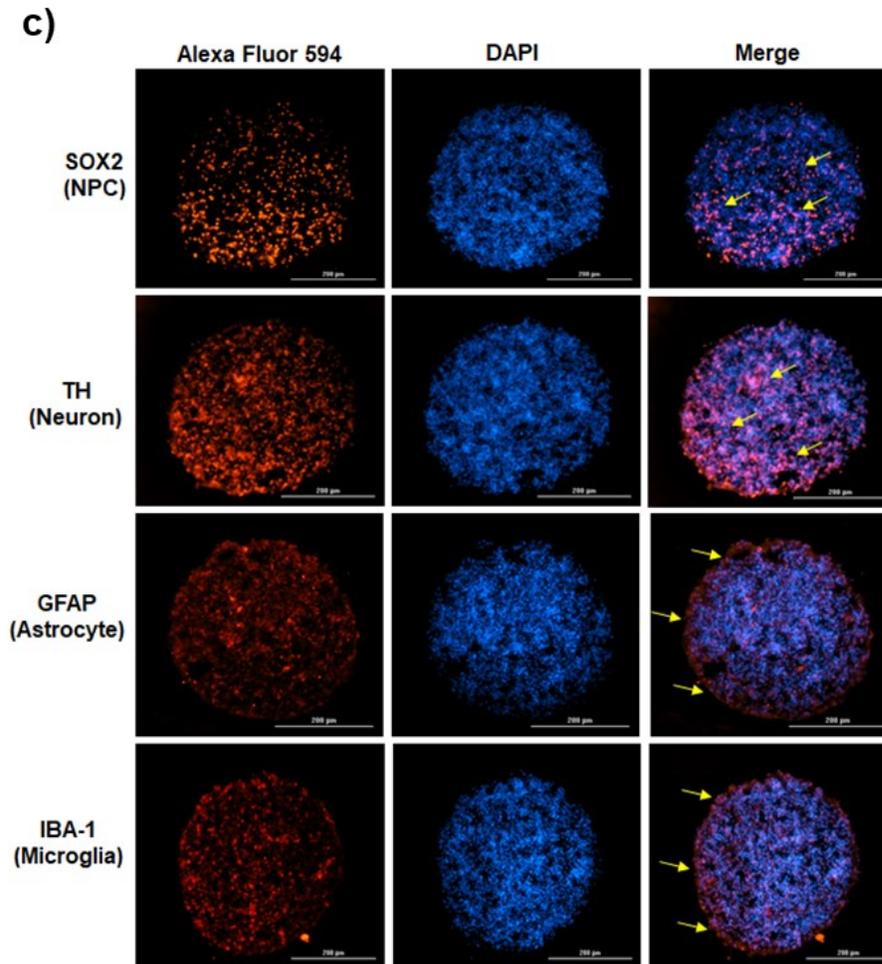
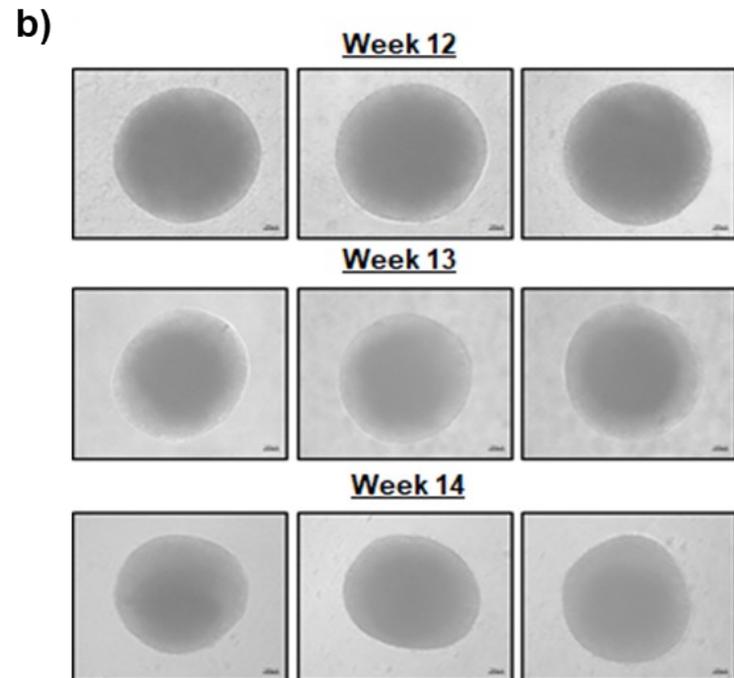
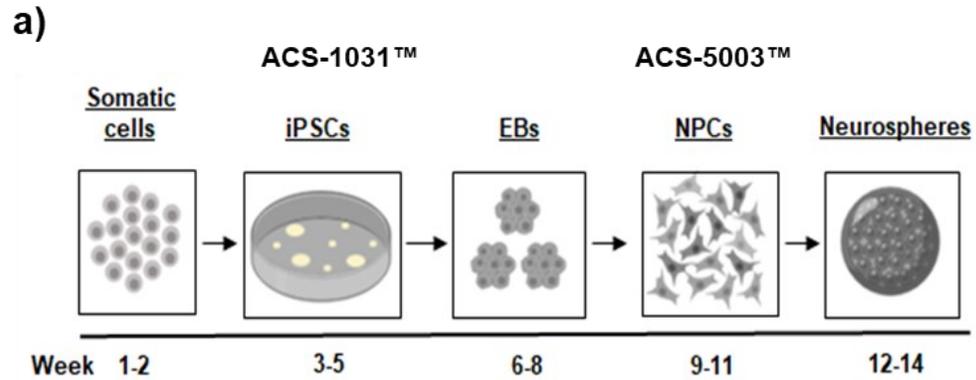


Angio-Ready™ Angiogenesis Assay System (ATCC® ACS-2001-2™)

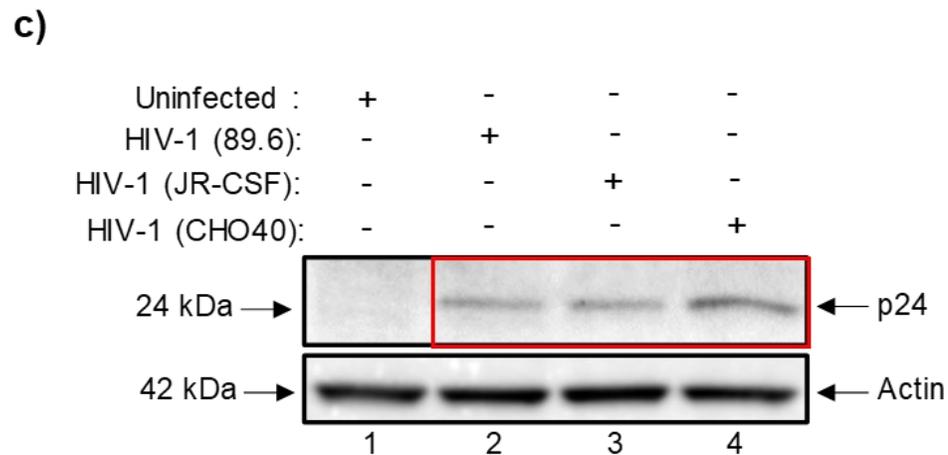
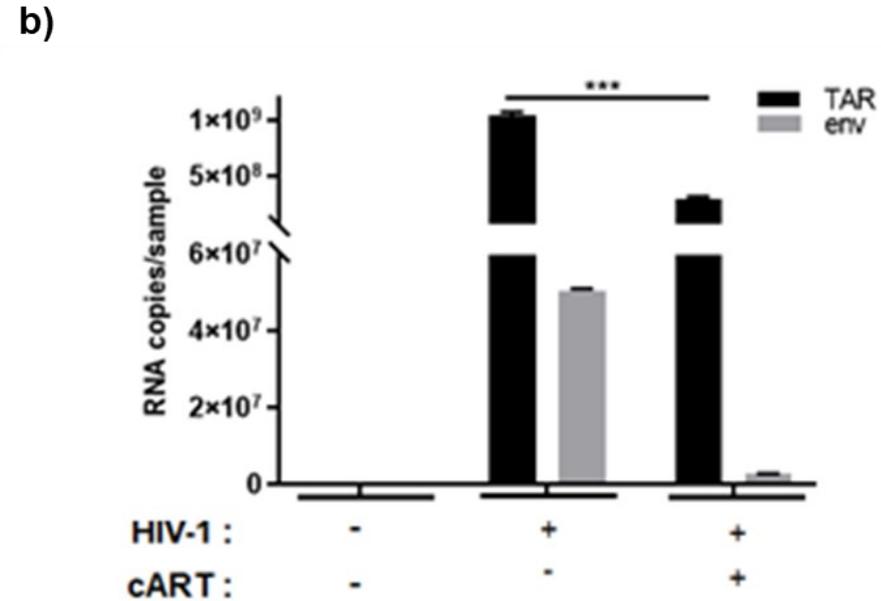
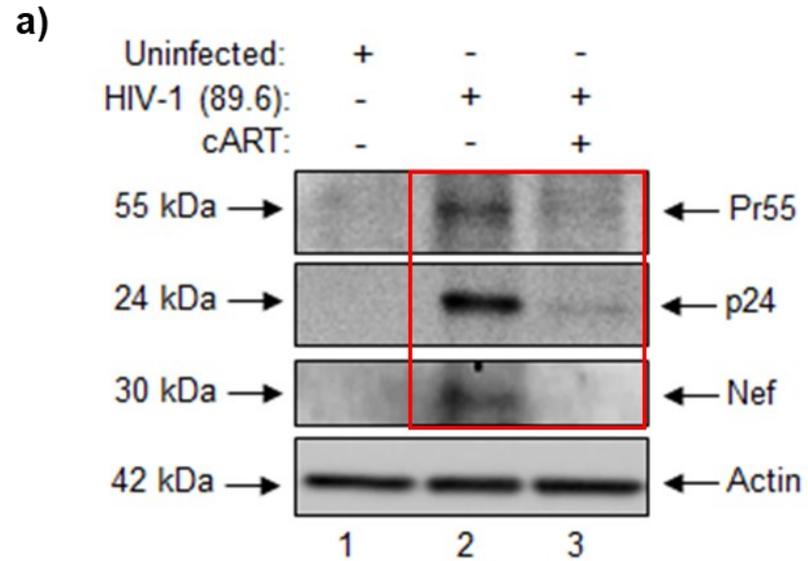
EV Functionality



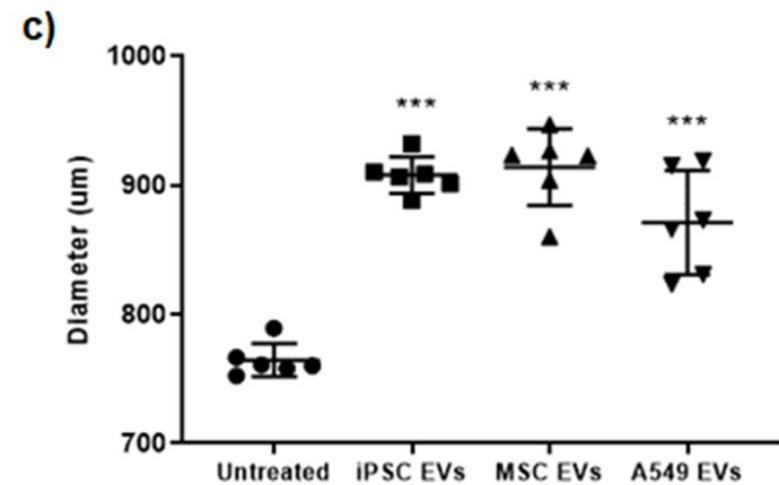
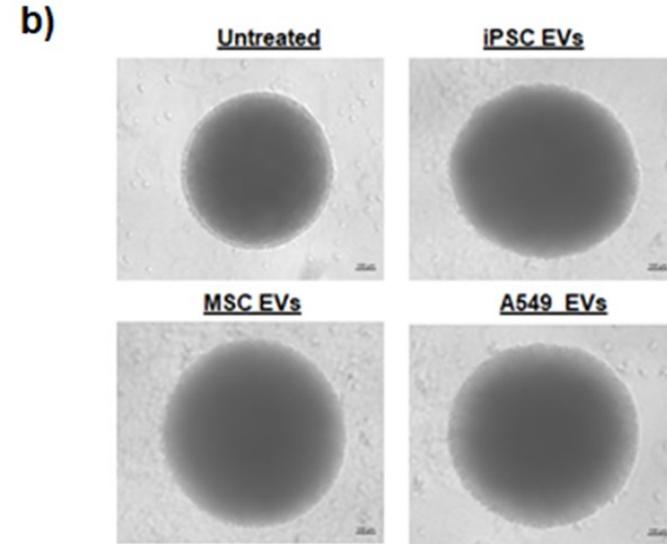
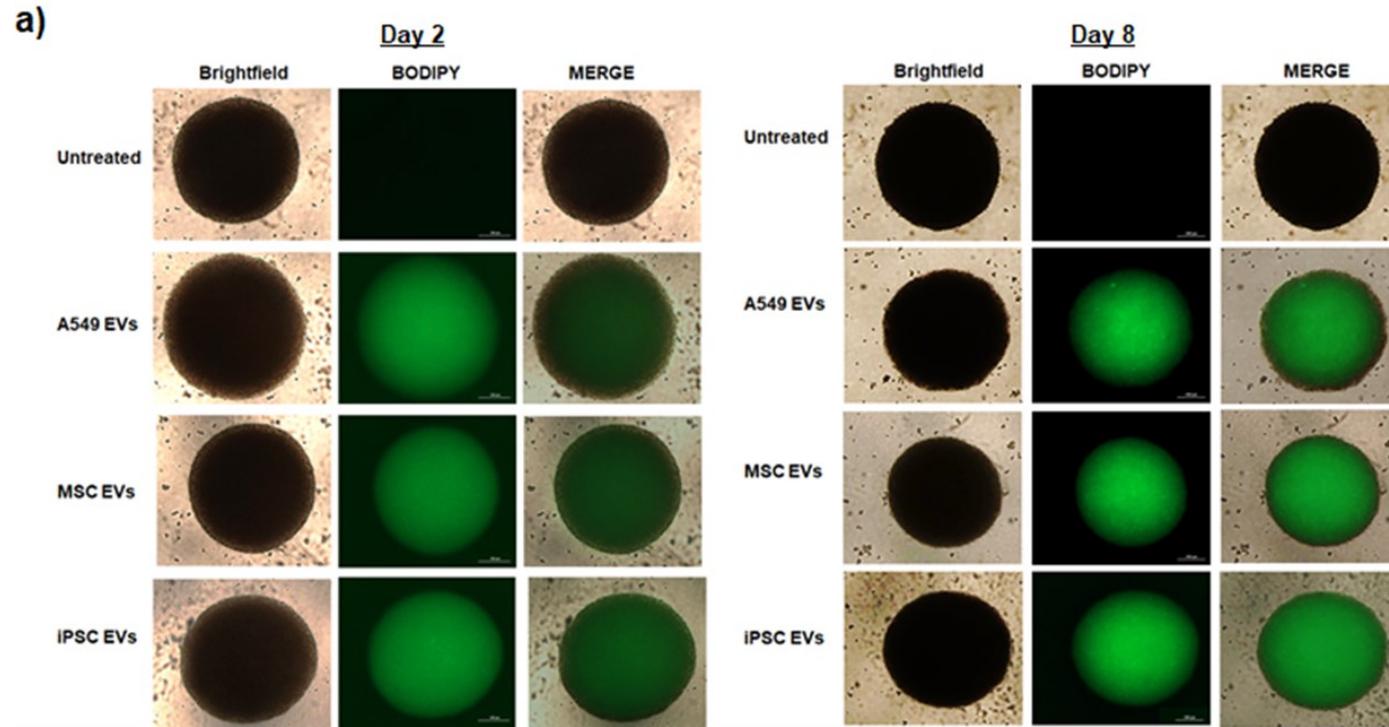
Generation of Neurospheres



Infection of Neurospheres

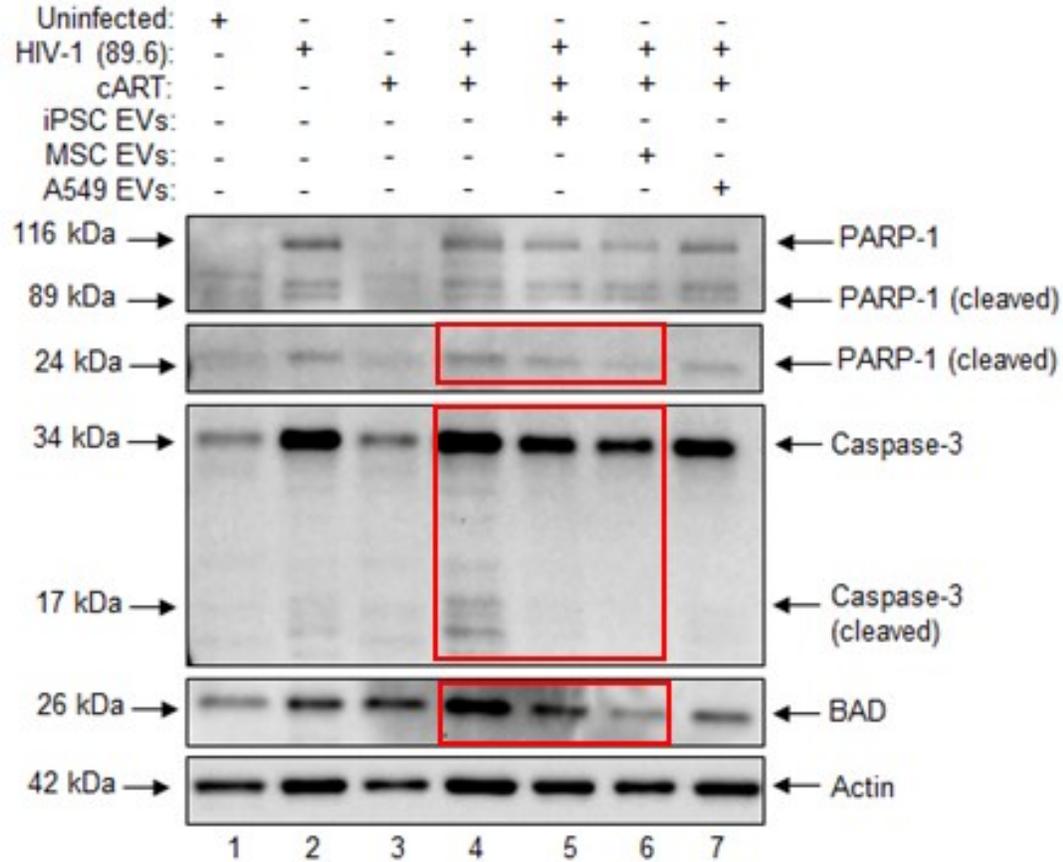


EV Uptake

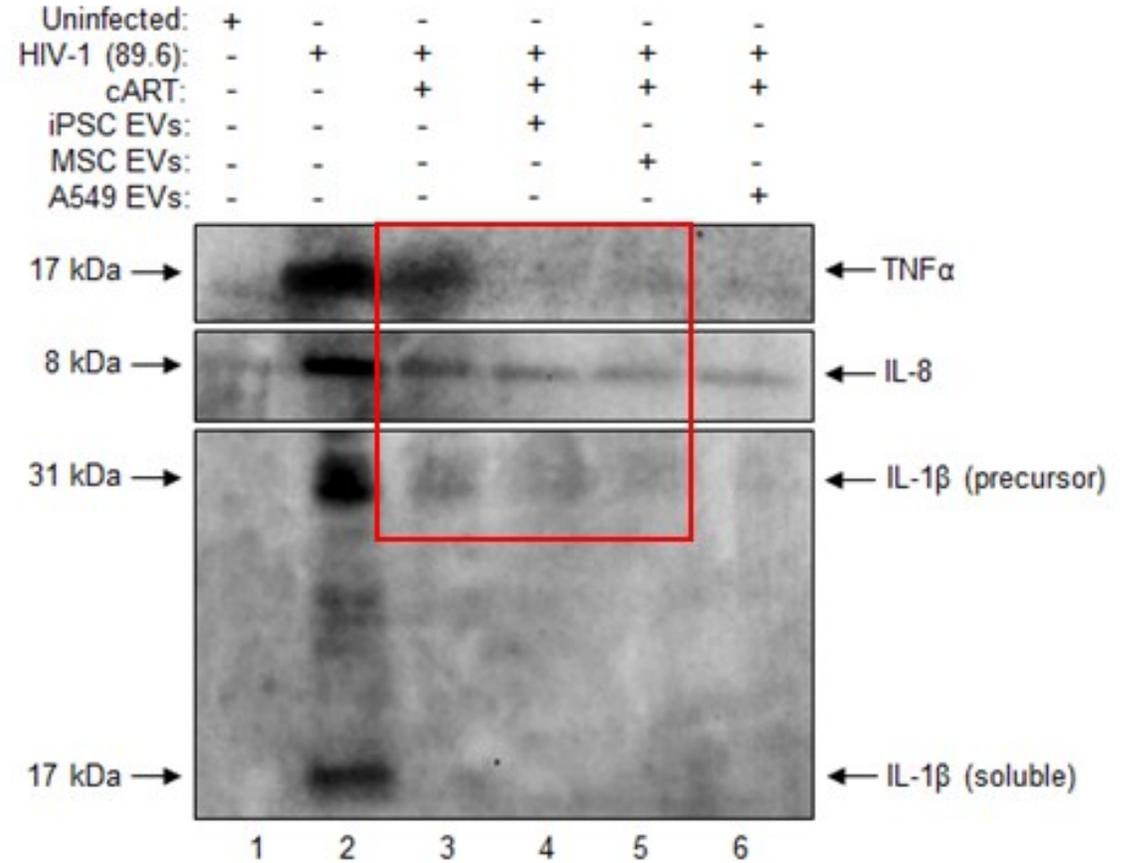


EV Function

a)

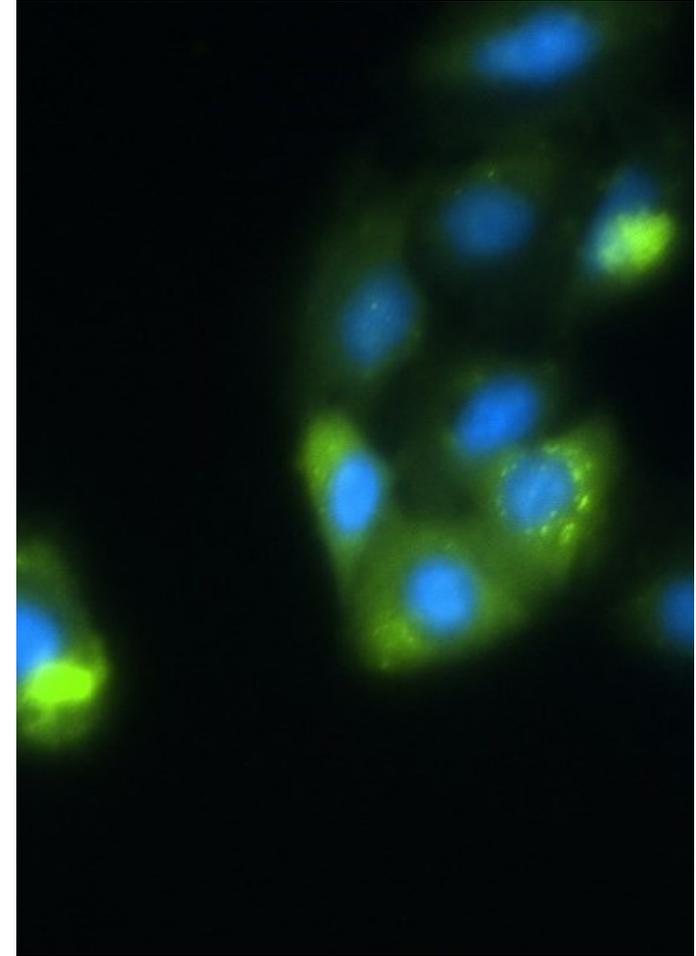


b)



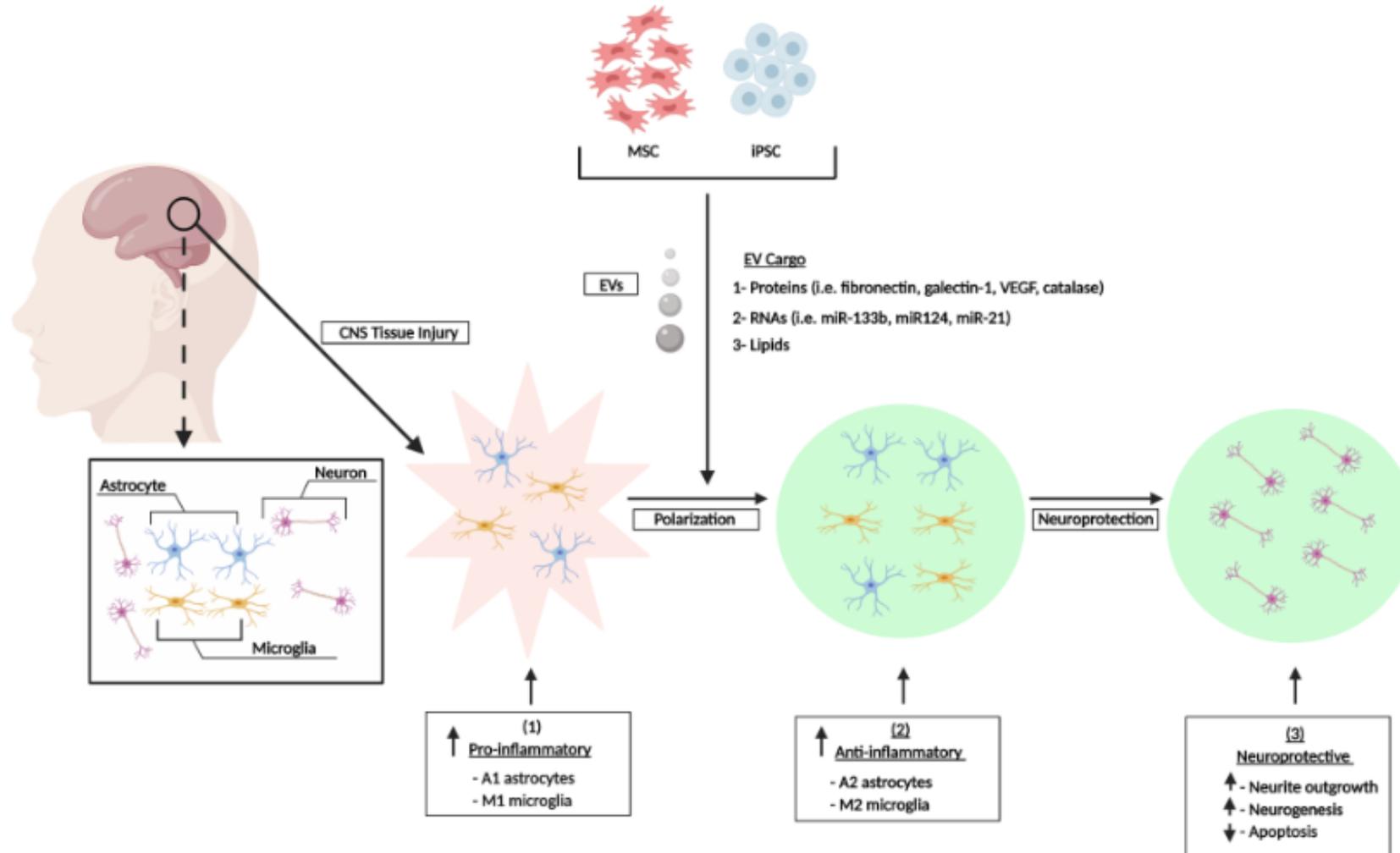
Summary

- High yields of EVs were isolated from well characterized and authenticated ATCC cell lines using TFF
- ATCC EV isolation protocols are robust, reproducible, and demonstrate low lot-to-lot variability
- ATCC EVs meet high quality standards and may serve as reliable reference material to the research community
- EVs can be stored for up to 3 years without a significant reduction in NTA profile
- Phenotypic and biochemical properties of EVs are cell-type specific
- Stem cell EVs are functional in multiple different in vitro and in vivo assays and this highlights their reparative properties



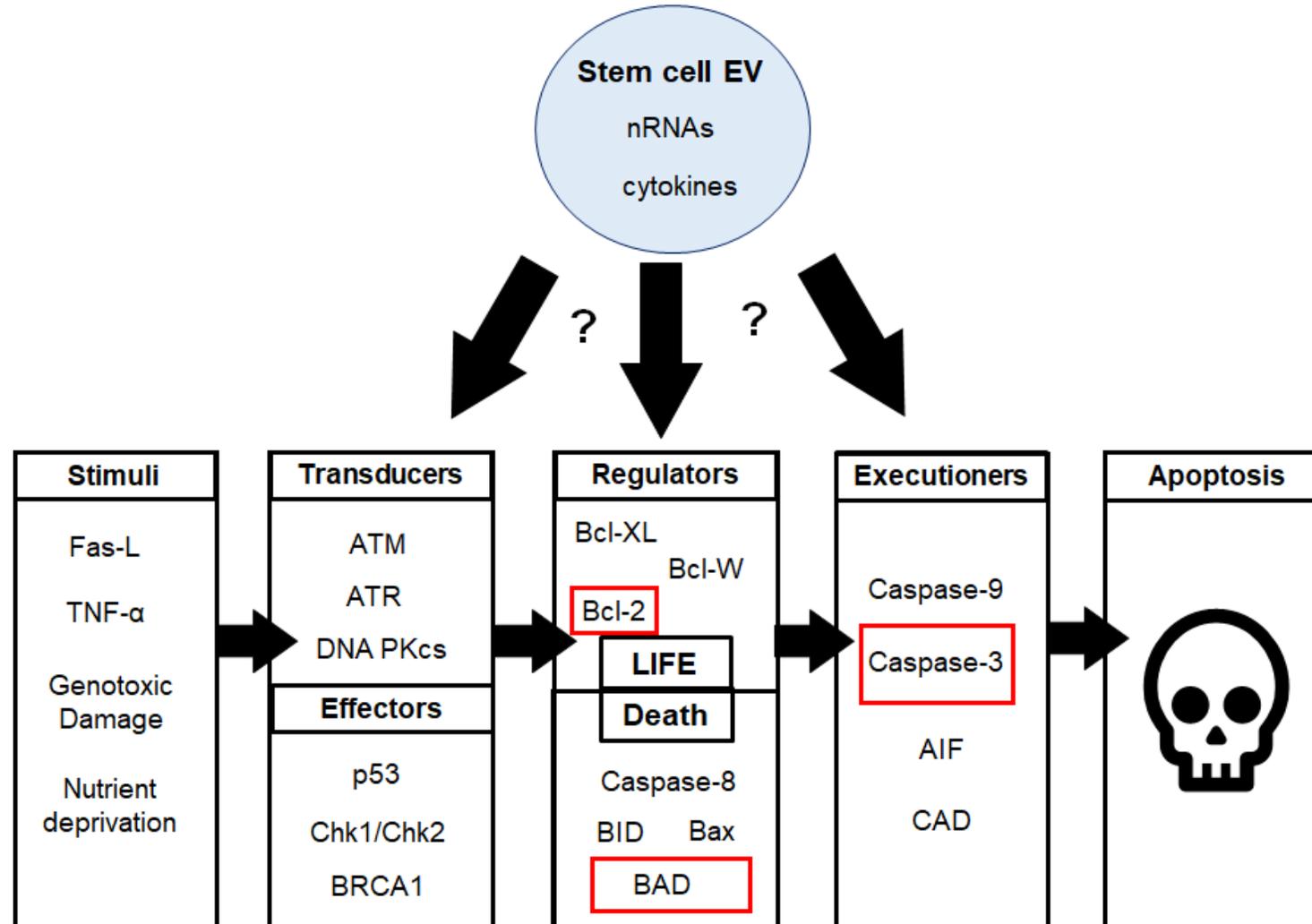
Future Work

- Further study of cell-specific EV repair in 3D cultures



Future Work

- Better definitions of death and EV-mediated mechanisms of repair



Acknowledgements

ATCC

- Dr. Dezhong Yin
- Dr. Siddhartha Paul
- Dr. Sheela Jacob
- Dr. James Kramer
- Dr. Mindy Goldsborough
- Dr. Ruth Cheng
- Dr. Brian Shapiro
- Dr. Nilay Chakraborty
- Quinn Osgood
- James Fantuzzo
- Tiffany Cato
- Dong Kim
- Steven Budd
- Debra Adams-Fish
- Conor McMahon

GMU

- Dr. Fatah Kashanchi
- Dr. Lance Liotta
- Dr. Pooja Khatkar
- Dr. Weidong Zhou
- Dr. Robert Barclay
- Yuriy Kim
- James Erickson
- Maria Cowen
- Dr. Sarah Al Sharif
- Gwen Cox

NIST

- Dr. Lily Wang
- Dr. Elzafir Elsheikh
- Dr. Wyatt Vreeland
- Dr. Thomas Cleveland

MSD

- Dr. David Routenberg





THANK YOU

Credible Leads to Incredible™

